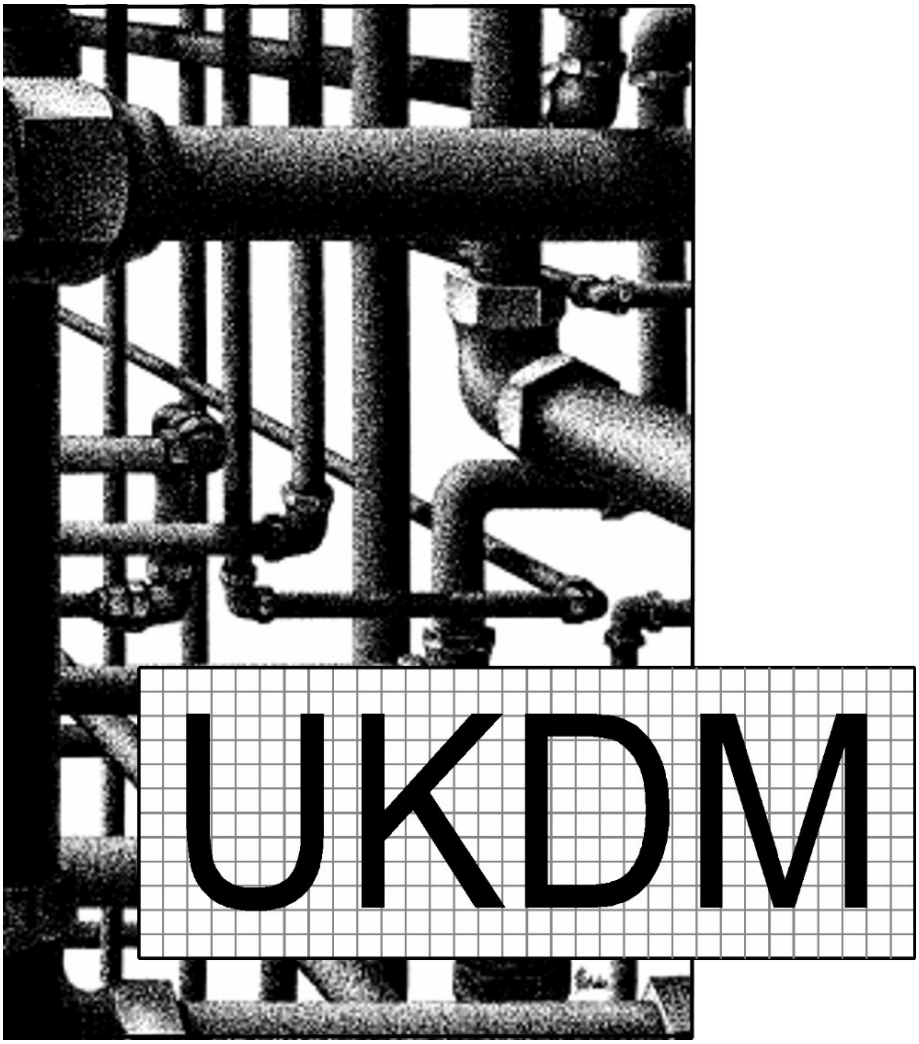
GASWorkS™ 9.0

UK Design Module Guide



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This document is formatted for double-sided printing.

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The information contained in this guide is intended to provide an overview of the optional UK Design Module (UKDM) associated with the GASWorkS software.

Introduction

The UK Design Module contains features developed specifically to closely support the requirements of the United Kingdom (UK) Institution of Gas Engineers guidance documents IGE/GL/1, IGE/TD/3, and IGE/TD/4. The UKDM includes various common UK specific design methods and practices, and features and routines which have been requested by past and current UK Users of GASWorkS.

The optional features associated with the UKDM include...

UKDM Features
Dimensional Units Conversion Utility - Allows a quantity in a specified dimensional unit (for example length in Metres) to be converted to an equivalent value in another selected dimensional unit (for example Feet).
Fuel/Energy Type Comparison & Conversion Utility - Allows a quantity in a specified fuel/energy type (for example KW electricity) to be converted to an equivalent value in another selected fuel/energy type (for example m3 of natural gas).
Diversity Calculation Utility - Allows calculation of diversified hourly loads based on specified heating type, annual heating load, and customer count.
Pipe Segment Calculator - Allows calculation of various hydraulic values associated with flow in a single pipe segment including pressure drop, maximum flow rate, minimum pipe size, maximum length, velocity, and more.
Specialized Reports - Provides four specialized reports, known as the Main and Service Authorisation Reports, and Main and Service Assumption Reports. The format of these reports are similar to reports found in GASWorkS 8.0. The reports are saved in a comma delimited format that can be viewed and manipulated in many third party spreadsheet applications.
Pipe Property Table - Special handling of the "Use When Sizing" and "Sizing Group" items is provided in the Pipe Property Table and Pipe Sizing routines.
Pipe Attributes - A custom linked pipe attribute file is provided to allow specialized handling of attributes along a pipe/main feature. A special type of pipe vertex, known as a Pipe Attribute Marker, is provided to allow segregating a pipe feature into multiple segments. Each segment can possess unique attribute values. Special commands are provided to allow manipulation and management of the attribute markers.

UKDM Features
Customer Attributes - A custom linked customer attribute file is provided to allow specialized handling of attributes along a customer service line and associated with a customer. A special type of service vertex, known as a Customer Attribute Marker, is provided to allow segregating a service line into multiple segments. Each segment can possess unique attribute values. Special commands are provided to allow manipulation of the attribute markers.
Custom Fittings - A set of specialized fittings are provided for use with the Service Sizing routines. This feature allows a fitting to be specified by type (for example a 90-degree elbow), as opposed to a specific size and type (for example a 63mm 90-degree elbow). The Sizing routine selects the appropriate size and associated equivalent length value depending on the required service size.
Connections & Terminations - Similar to the custom fittings, connections and terminations can be specified as a type (for example "Tapping Tee" or "House Entry"). The appropriate size and associated equivalent length value, depending on the required service size, will be used during the Sizing routine.
Service Line Calculation - A set of special features, attributes, commands, and Calculation routines are provided which support the calculation of the service line size, based on specified load data, configuration, and sizing criteria. The routine supports calculation of "composite" (dual sized) services.
Special Graphic Display Features - Attribute segment numbers and a change in size symbol for composite services can be displayed in the Graphic Data Interface (GDI) Window.
Special Plotting Features - A special map scale syntax is provided. A User defined Title Block can be included with the plot output. A special editor is provided for creating and revising a Title Block Definition.
Bill Of Materials List - A routine is included to create a generic Bill Of Materials list for the associated project. The list includes User specified fittings, connections, and terminations - and automatically generated fittings, etc. The list can be viewed in GASWorkS or in any third party application that supports the ".csv" file format.

Some UK Users may be familiar with GASWorkS 8.0. This version of GASWorkS was a custom version only available to Fulcrum Connections and was never commercialized. Some of the features and data items found in the UKDM version of GASWorkS 9.0 are similar to features and items found in GASWorkS 8.0, however GASWorkS 9.0 does not wholly or completely duplicate the GASWorkS 8.0 features or data set.

In order to demonstrate and explain the features associated with the UKDM, this guide provides an example which steps the User through the creation and analysis of a "project" using the UKDM features, followed by documentation of the various UKDM features.

Installing & Starting GASWorkS

Refer to the GASWorkS Getting Started Guide for instructions on installing and starting the GASWorkS software. The UKDM will automatically be installed when appropriately licensed.

Useful Commands

GASWorkS provides a number of commands for entering, editing, calculating, and displaying the various model and supporting data associated with the design and analysis of a fuel piping system. Some of the commands are listed below. A full list of commands is included in the GASWorkS User's Manual.

Add 2-Point Pipe	Insert Regulator
Add Graphic Line	Iso View
Add Graphic Symbol	
Add Polyline Pipe	Load Summary
Add Leader Line Text	
Add Regulator	Move Graphic Line
Add User Text	Move Graphic Symbol
Add To Group	Move Node
	Move Node Text
Copy Group	Move Pipe Text
Copy Graphic Line	Move Pipe Vertex
Copy Graphic Symbol	Move Text
Copy Pipe	Move Group
Copy Text	
Create Bill Of Materials	Offset Pipe
Create CSV Table	Orthometric Entry
Create Load Summary	Orthometric Plus Entry
Delete BOM	Pan
Delete Group	Plan
Delete Graphic Line	Plot
Delete Graphic Symbol	
Delete Pipe	Remove From Group
Delete Pipe Vertex	
Delete Text	Swap Pipe Ends
Dissolve Group	
DXF Export	

Edit Table Grid Display Grid Snap	Tap Pipe Trace Trace & Update Zoom All Zoom Window

Getting Help - Contact Us

Hours - Our normal work hours are 8:00 A.M. to 5:00 P.M. Mountain Time, Monday through Friday. However if you have a problem, please try at any time, we may be in.

By Telephone - Telephone: (719) 578-9391 Toll Free (US Only): 1-800-391-9391

By Email - help@b3pe.com

By Website - www.b3pe.com

EXAMPLE

In this example, a project will be developed for a simple piping system representing a small residential estate. Customer locations and service lines will be included. Diversified loads will be used. The service lines and main sizes will be calculated.

During the course of the example, the User will learn how to create a new project using the various UKDM commands and features. The example assumes that the User is already familiar with the various data entry, manipulation, display features, and commands associated with GASWorkS and specifically its Graphic Data Interface (GDI). If you are not already familiar with these features, work the example in the GASWorkS Demonstration Guide before continuing with this example.

Note...

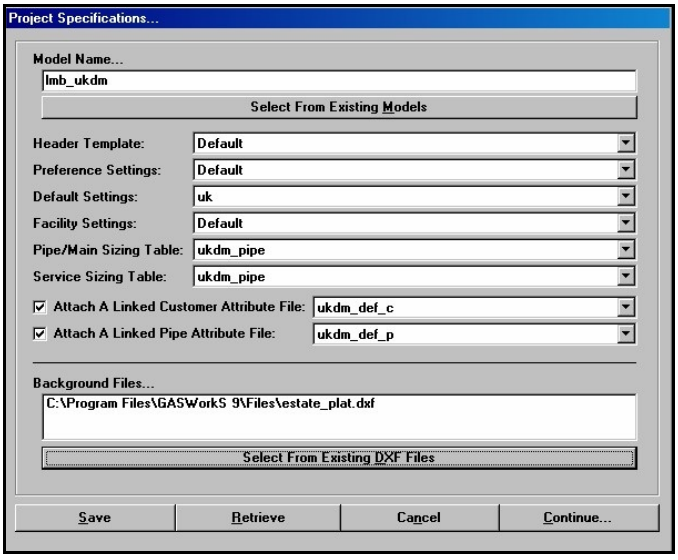
The model and associated attribute files will sometimes be referred to as a "project" when working with the UKDM features. As used in this example, in general, the term "model" refers to the hydraulic configuration that represents the piping configuration and connectivity, and the term "project" refers to the combination of model data and attribute data.

Creating A New Project

If GASWorkS is not already started, start it now. If a model is already open, close it now using the *Close* menu item from the *File* menu list.

The first step in creating a project is to create a new set of project files. To create a new project:

● Select the *New Project* menu item from the *File* menu list. The Project Specifications screen will be displayed.



• Accept the default *Model Name* or enter an appropriate name for the new project by typing it into the data field.

• Select the following values:

Header Template = **Default**
Preference Settings = **Default**
Default Settings = **uk**
Facility Settings = **Default**
Pipe/Main Sizing Table = **ukdm_pipe**
Service Sizing Table = **ukdm_pipe**

Attach A Linked Customer Attribute File = **Selected** (Checked) **ukdm_def_c**
Attach A Linked Pipe Attribute File = **Selected** (Checked) **ukdm_def_p**

• In the *Background Files* section, select the *Select From Existing DXF Files* command button. The File Selection screen will be displayed. Find and select the file named **estate_plat.dxf**. Select the *Continue* command button to assign the file to the project.

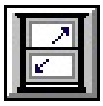
Note...

The project specification data can be saved to a file and retrieved for future use. This is useful when creating a number of projects using similar default values, etc. To save a specification, select the *Save* command button. To retrieve a previously saved specification, select the *Retrieve* command button.

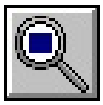
● Select the *Continue* command button to create the project and open the GDI Window.

Note...

• The GDI Window will display differently on different monitors. If the screen is too large or small for your monitor, resize it now so that it fills your monitor. Select the *Maximize GDI Window* icon from the *Graphic Window Controls* toolbar to fit the window to your monitor.



• Select the *Zoom To Fit* icon from the *View Controls* toolbar to adjust the model display to fit the new screen size



Set/Check Graphic Settings

Some graphic settings and options should be set and selected in order to efficiently work the example. To set and check the current graphic settings:

● Select the *Settings* menu item from the *Graphics* menu list. The Graphic Settings screen will be displayed.

• In the *Settings* section, enter or select the following values, if they are not already set as indicated.

Coordinate Units = **Metres**
Customer Symbol Size = **3%**
Customer Symbol Style = **Circle - Solid**
Flow Arrow Symbol Size = **2%**
Node Symbol Size = **2%**
Pipe Line Width = **3**
Pipe Symbol Size = **3%**
Refresh Increment = **10**

The remaining values are acceptable.

• In the *Options* section, select the following options if they are not already.

Display Flow Arrow Once Per Polyline Pipe = **Selected** (Checked)
Query During New Feature Entry = **Selected** (Checked)

The remaining values are acceptable.

• Select the *Close* command button to close the screen and save any changes.

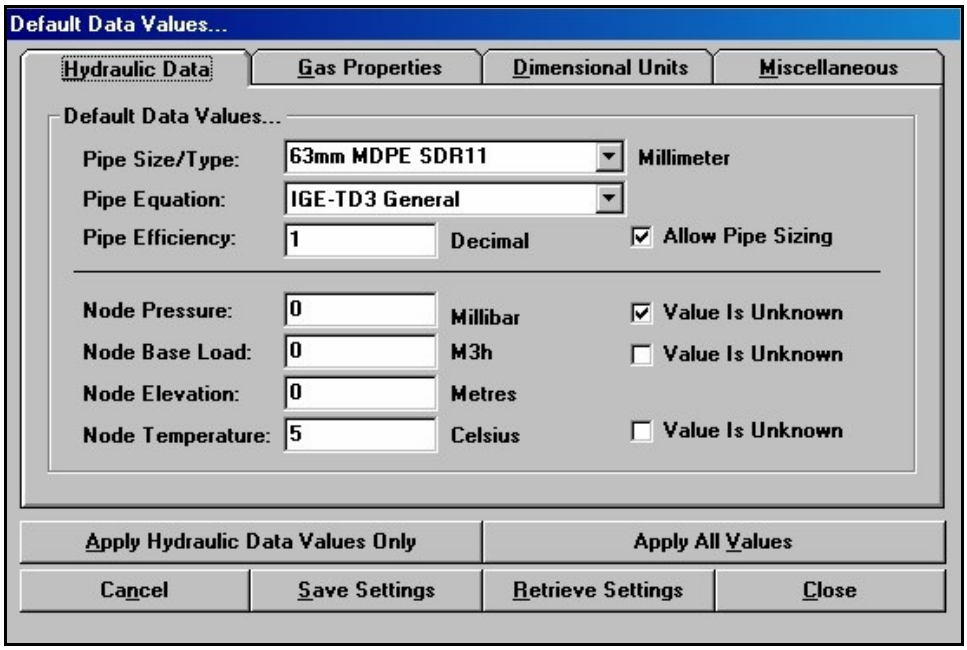
Set/Check Default Data Values

By selecting the **uk** file for the *Default Settings* in the Project Specifications, the default data values should all be set correctly. However, it is always a good idea to check the settings before starting to enter pipe, node, and customer data. To check the current default data settings:

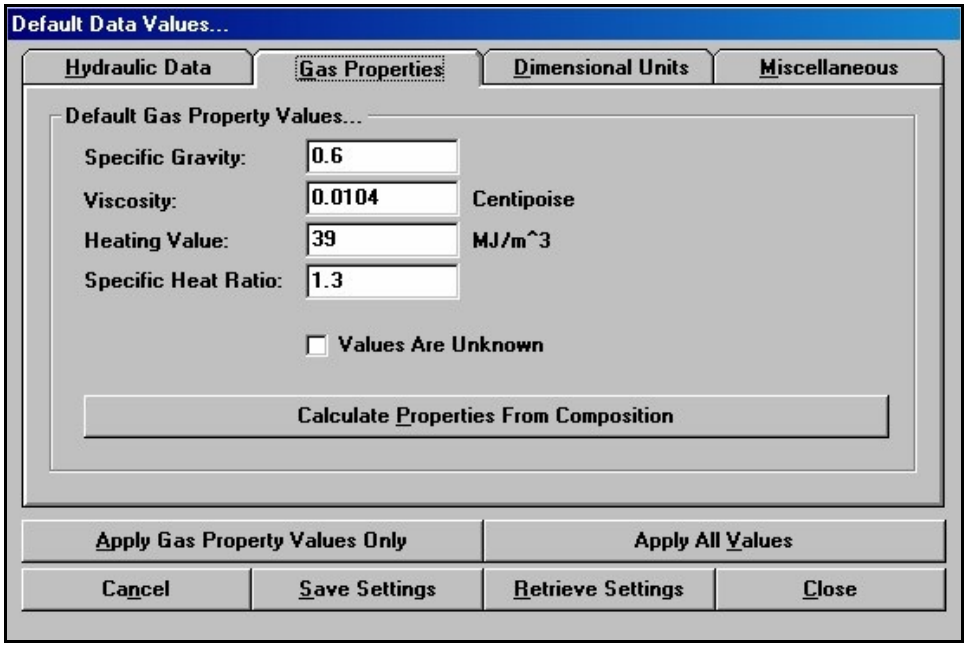
● Select the *Set Defaults* menu item from the *Utilities* menu list. The Default Data Values screen will be displayed.

• The values on the various tabs should be as shown on the following images. If the values are not correct, enter or select the appropriate values.

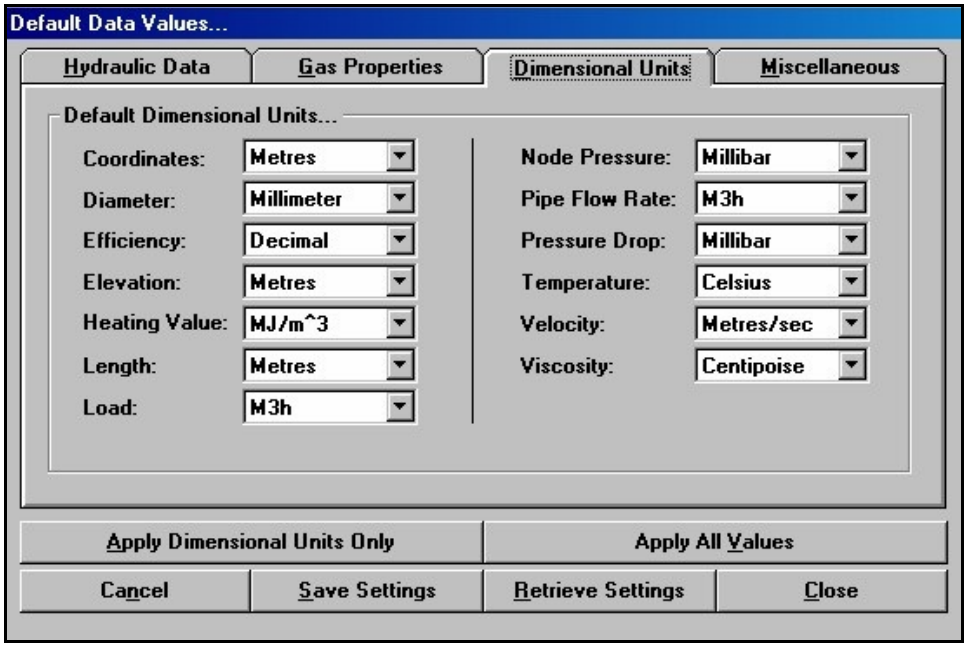
Hydraulic Data Tab



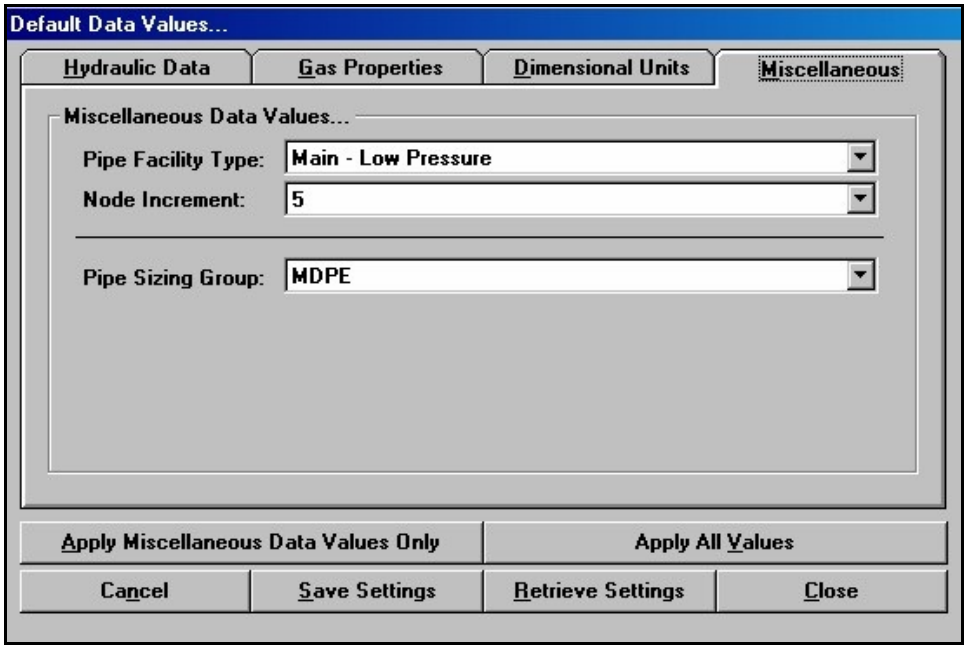
Gas Properties Tab



Dimensional Units Tab



Miscellaneous Tab



• Select the *Close* command button to close the screen and save any changes.

Set/Check Property Table Settings

The Sizing routines are dependent on having the correct Property Tables selected. To set and check the current Property Table settings:

● Select the *Property Tables* menu item from the *Preferences* submenu of the *File* menu list. The Property Table Selection screen will be displayed.

• Select the following values:

Pipe = **ukdm_pipe**
Regulator = **regulator**
Compressor = **compressor**
Valve = **valve**
Well = **well**
Fittings = **ukdm_fitting**

• Select the *Close* command button to close the screen and save any changes.

Enter Main Lines

The main lines will be entered by tracing over a background image. In general, the final main line configuration should be similar to Figure 1. In Figure 1, the dots (solid circles) reflect node locations, and the triangle symbols reflect vertex locations (pipe deflection points).

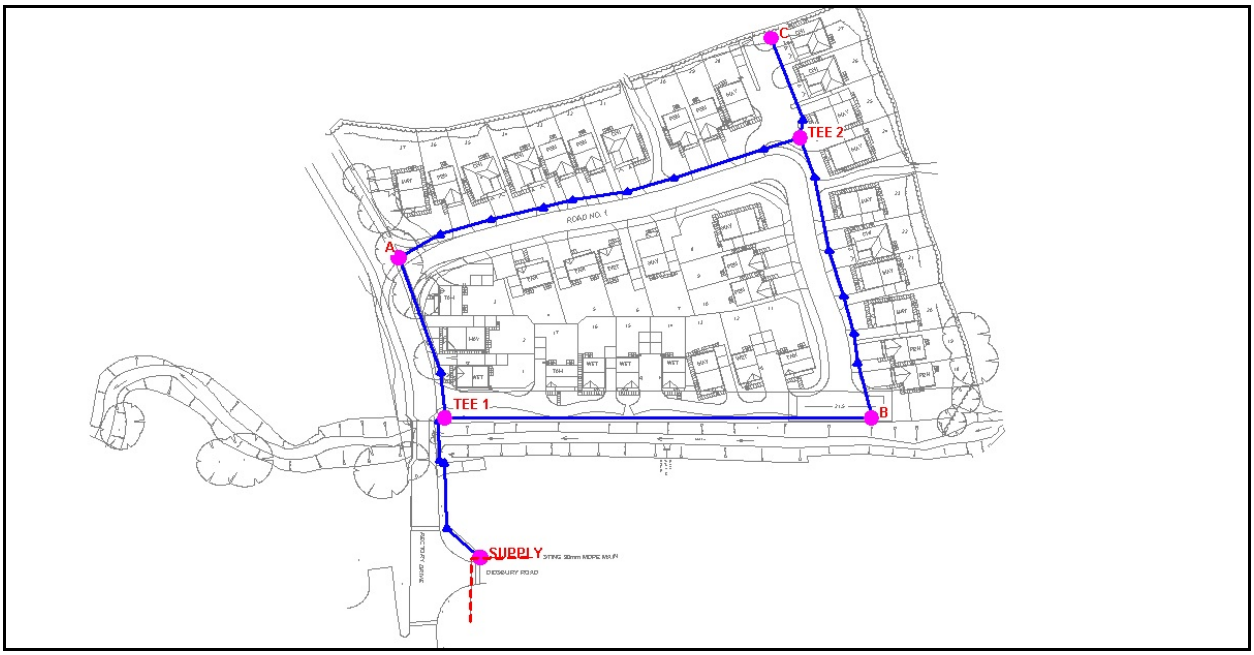
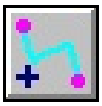


Figure 1

● Enter the first pipe segment from the supply point (**Node SUPPLY** on Figure 1) to the location of the first intersection (**Node TEE** 1 on Figure 1) using a polyline type pipe. Select the *Add Polyline Pipe* icon from the *Graphic Construction Commands* toolbar.



● Enter the *From Node Location* by moving the mouse pointer to the corresponding location, press the left mouse button. The From Node Data screen will be displayed.

• On the *Hydraulic* tab, enter or select the following values:

Node Name = **SUPPLY**
Pressure = **30 Millibar**
Pressure Unknown = **Unselected** (Unchecked)
Base Load = **0 M3h**
Base Load Unknown = **Selected** (Checked)

The remaining values are acceptable.

• Select the *Close* command button to close the screen and save the changes.

● "Draw" the pipeline by entering the appropriate deflection and *To Node Locations* at the various vertex prompts. After the *To Node Location* has been entered, press the *Enter* key or the right mouse button to end the command. The To Node Data screen will be displayed.

• On the *Hydraulic* tab, enter or select the following values:

Node Name = **TEE 1**
Pressure = **0 Millibar**
Pressure Unknown = **Selected** (Checked)
Base Load = **0 M3h**
Base Load Unknown = **Unselected** (Unchecked)

The remaining values are acceptable.

• Select the *Close* command button to close the screen and save the changes.

● The Pipe Data screen will be displayed.

• On the *Hydraulic* tab, select the following values:

Allow Size Calculation = **Selected** (Checked)
Sizing Group = **MDPE**

• On the *Attribute* tab, enter or select the following values:

Link To Attribute File = **Selected** (Checked)
Facility Type = **Main - Low Pressure**
Address = **Rectory Drive**
Include In Report = **Yes**
Product Type = **Lay To New**

Surface Category - 1 = **Open Trench**
Ownership - 1 = **Public**
Orientation - 1 = **Horizontal Below Ground**
Joint Type - 1 = **Butt Fusion**
Packaging Type - 1 = **Stick - 12 Metres**
Reinstatement Method - 1 = **None**

Connection Type = **Other**
Connection Size = **90mm MDPE SDR17.6**

The remaining values are acceptable.

• Select the *Close* command button to close the screen and save the changes.

● Enter the remaining main line piping using the various Pipe Construction, *Zoom*, and *Pan* commands. Ensure that adjacent pipe ends are "snapped" together by using the "auto-snap" method when entering pipe From Node Locations. For now, use the default data values and settings for the remaining pipes and nodes, but change the Node Names as displayed on Figure 2. The completed piping system should look similar to Figure 2.

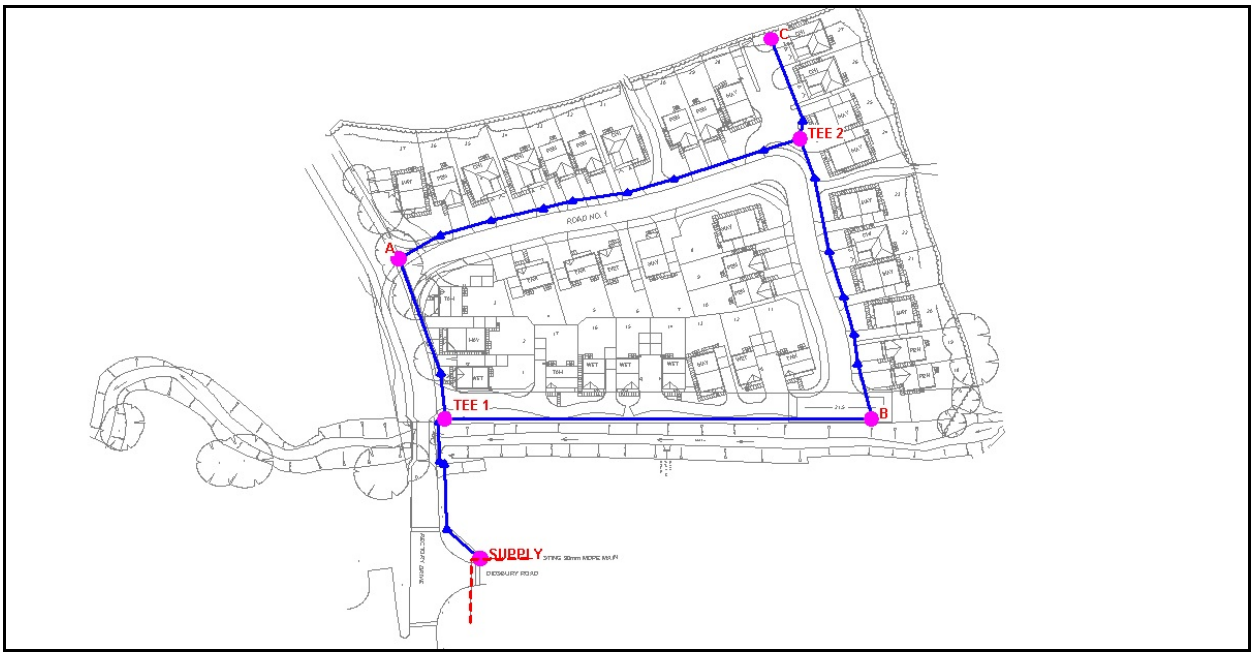
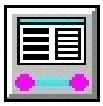


Figure 2

Note...



• With the exception of the node names and certain attribute values, the hydraulic and attribute data values for a new pipe will default to the values entered for the last pipe in the model. When entering new pipes, if the *Query During New Feature Entry* option has been selected, enter the appropriate values when the Pipe Data screen is displayed, otherwise enter the values using the *Edit/View Pipe Data* command or selecting the *Edit/View Pipe Data* icon from the *Data Edit Commands* toolbar. Change or set the attribute values for the new pipes as appropriate.

• The "auto-snap" snap mode will cause a new pipe end to be snapped to the nearest node. Enable this method by holding down the *Shift* key while pressing the left mouse button when prompted for a node location. Using the auto-snap method will help ensure that the pipe ends are properly connected.

Enter Customer Locations

The customers will be entered using several techniques. A single polyline customer will be added, a set of "dual" customers will be added, and multiple customers will be added using the auto-assign method. The resulting customer locations and service line configurations should be similar to Figure 3.

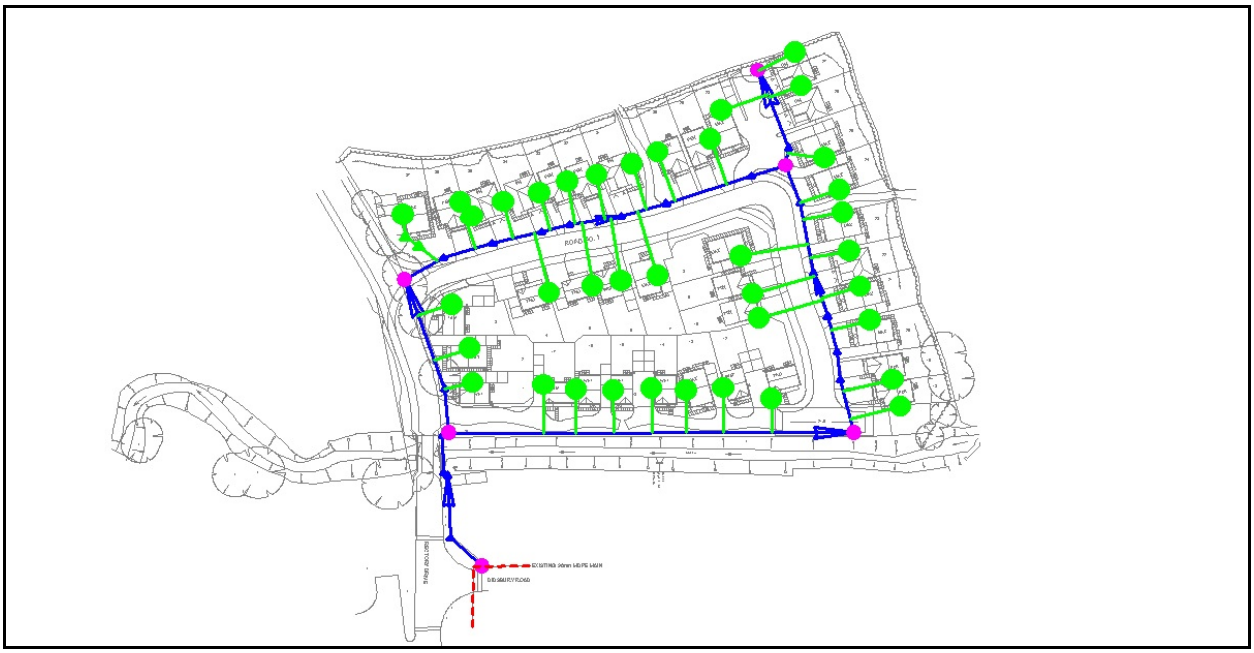


Figure 3

Polyline Customer

Enter the first customer as a polyline type customer service. In this case, the service to Lot 37 will be entered as a polyline type service as shown on Figure 4.

- Select the *Zoom Window* icon from the *Display Controls* toolbar. Select a zoom window around Lot 37 (in the upper-left/northwest corner of the estate).

- Select the *Add Polyline Service Customer* icon from the *Customer Data Commands* toolbar. Select the Main Tap Location by placing the mouse pointer near the desired tap location, then press the left mouse button.

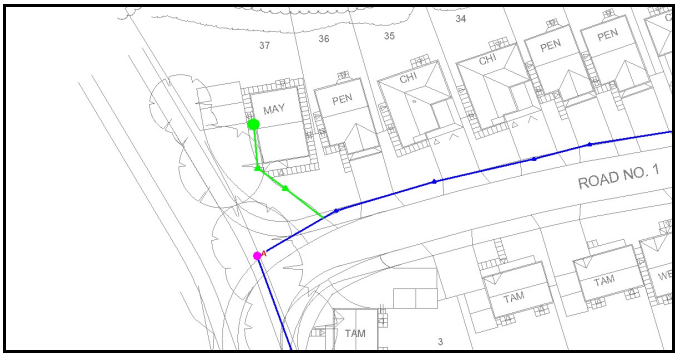


Figure 4

● "Draw" the service line by entering the deflection points (vertices) and meter location at the vertex prompts. After the meter location has been entered, press the right mouse button or enter **E** at the prompt. The Customer Data screen will be displayed.

• On the *Model Data* tab, enter or select the following values:

Load Application = **Diversified**
Heating Type = **Wet Central Heat - Post 1976**
Per Unit Load = **-17500 kWh**

• On the *Attribute Data* tab, enter or select the following values:

Link To Attribute File = **Selected** (Checked)
Address = **Rectory Drive**
Address Number = **1**
Alias = **Lot 37**
Include In Report = **Yes**
Hourly Demand = **-3**
Hourly Demand Units = **M3h**
Service Type = **Single Service**
Product Type = **Lay To New**
Allow Sizing Calculation = **Yes - Composite Sized Service**

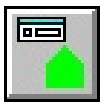
Sizing Group - 1 = **MDPE**
Surface Category - 1 = **Open Trench**
Ownership - 1 = **Private**
Orientation - 1 = **Horizontal Below Ground**
Joint Type - 1 = **Butt Fusion**
Packaging Type - 1 = **Coil - 100 Metres**
Reinstatement Method - 1 = **None**

Connection Type = **Tapping Tee**
Termination Type = **House Entry**
Meter Type = **U6**
Housing Type = **None**
Allowable Pressure Drop, Millibar = **2**

The remaining values are acceptable.

• Select the *Close* command button to close the screen and save the changes.

Note...



• When a new customer is added to the model, with the exception of certain attribute data, the default hydraulic and attribute data for the new customer is taken from the data for the last customer in the model. When entering new customers, if the *Query During New Feature Entry* option has been selected, enter appropriate values when the Customer Data screen is displayed, otherwise enter the values using the *Edit/View Customer Data* command or icon.

• It is a good idea to make sure that the data for the first customer is as desired. This will save data entry and revision time when constructing the model.

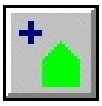
Branched/Dualed Customers

Branched or dualed customers consist of a trunk and a branch customer. Dualed customers are entered by first entering the Trunk customer, then entering the Branch customer. In this case, the service to Lot 35 and 36 will be entered as a dualed service as shown on Figure 5. Lot 36 will be the Trunk, and Lot 35 will be the Branch.

Figure 5

● Use the *Zoom* and *Pan* commands as appropriate to make Lots 35 and 36 visible on the GDI Window.

● Enter the Trunk customer (Lot 36) first. In this case we will use a simple two-point style customer type. Select the *Add Customer* icon from the *Customer Data Commands* toolbar.

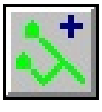


• Select the Customer (meter) Location by placing the mouse pointer near the desired location, then press the left mouse button.

• Select the Supply Main by placing the mouse pointer near the desired main, then press the left mouse button. The Customer Data screen will be displayed.

• The default model data values should be correct. Review and revise the attribute data as appropriate. Select the *Close* command button to close the screen.

● Next enter the Branch customer (Lot 35). Select the *Add Branch Customer* icon from the *Customer Data Commands* toolbar.



• Select the Customer (meter) Location by placing the mouse pointer at the desired location, then press the left mouse button.

• Select the associated trunk customer by placing the mouse pointer near the previously entered trunk customer (Lot 36), then press the left mouse button.

• Select the New Tap Location along the trunk service by placing the mouse pointer near the desired location, then press the left mouse button. The Customer Data screen will be displayed.

• The default model data values should be correct. Review and revise the attribute data as appropriate. Select the *Close* command button to close the screen.

Note...

• The trunk portion of the dualed service can be entered using either a single two-point style customer (as done in this example) or as a polyline style customer. If the trunk is entered as a two-point style customer, it will automatically be converted to a polyline style customer when the branch customer is attached to it.

• Once initially entered, vertex points can be added to either the trunk or branch portions of a dualed service to more realistically represent the actual service configuration.

Auto-Assigned Customers

Enter the remaining customers using the auto-assign method. When using the auto-assign method, the Customer Location is selected by the User, and the Supply Main is automatically assigned to the pipe geographically closest to the selected customer location. The Customer Data screen is only displayed for the first customer when entering customers using the auto-assign method. Enter the remaining customers using the auto-assign method.

● Select the *Add Multiple Customers - Auto-Assign Main* icon from the *Customer Data Commands* toolbar.

• Enter the location for the first customer by placing the mouse pointer near the desired location, then press the left mouse button. The Customer Data screen will be displayed. Review the data and make changes as appropriate. The model data for the new customers will be the same as the previously entered customers. Select the *Close* command button to close the screen.

• Enter the locations of the remaining customers by selecting the desired locations. After the last Customer Location has been entered, press the right mouse button.

Note...

• In an actual project, vertices would probably be added to all of the service lines to more closely indicate the actual service line routing and configuration. Attribute markers would probably be added to all of the service lines to indicate changes in surface type, etc.

• Once entered, the customer locations, service line tap, deflection locations, and supply mains can be altered or changed using the various Customer Edit commands.

• The graphic length of the service line is used as the basis for the base hydraulic length when performing sizing and pressure drop calculations. If the lengths are not correct, appropriate values can be manually entered for each segment of the service line using the length items in the customer attribute data list.

• The tap location of two-point and auto-assigned customers is automatically selected by GASWorkS. The location is calculated by attempting to force the service line to run perpendicular from the main to the customer symbol location. Once entered, the tap location for these types of customers can be manually relocated using the *Move Service Tap Location* command or icon. The tap location of polyline type customers is selected during the entry process.

Calculate Main Sizes

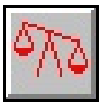
In general, the GASWorkS Pipe Sizing routine requires three steps in order to perform correctly. The steps include:

1) Establish which pipe sizes can be used during sizing by creating a new, or revising an existing Pipe Property Table. The Pipe Property Table contains information about the pipe size and material. The table entries are keyed off of a Size/Type Code. A "standard" UKDM style table is installed when the software is installed. The table can be copied, modified, or revised as desired by the User. The table should not need to be revised for this example. Additional information on working with the Property Tables is provided later in this Guide and in the GASWorkS User's Manual.

2) Establish which mains/pipes can be sized and what sizing group to associate them with. Individual pipe segments may be set to allow sizing or not. If a project contains both existing mains and proposed mains, the existing mains would be set so that they are not included in the sizing process. In this example all mains will be allowed to be sized. The *Edit/View Pipe Data* command or Pipe Property Table can be used to review the allow sizing and sizing group settings.

3) Establish the pressure and velocity criteria. These values are set using the *Pipe Sizing Control* tab of the Solution Data screen.

If the previous steps and settings described in this example have been followed correctly, the first two steps should have already been completed. Use the following instructions to complete the third step, to solve and calculate main/pipe sizes.

● Select the *Solve Single Model* menu item from the *Analysis* menu list, or select the *Solve* icon located in the lower-right corner of the GDI Window. The Solution Data screen will be displayed. 

• On the *Solution Data* tab, enter or select the following values:

Convergence Tolerance = 0.1 M3h

Calculate Diversity = **Selected** (Checked)
Reset Unknown Node Pressures To Zero = **Selected** (Checked)
Smart Processing Of One-Way Segments = **Selected** (Checked)

Atmospheric Pressure Method = **Handbook Of Chemistry & Physics**

• On the *Other Settings* tab, enter or select the following values:

Base Pressure = **1013.25 Millibar**
Base Temperature = **15.6 Celsius**

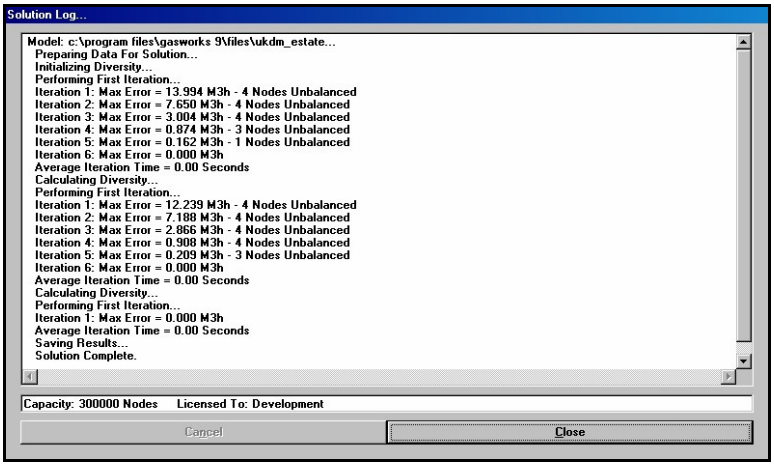
• On the *Pipe Sizing Control* tab, enter or select the following values:

Condition Nodes = **None** (Empty)
Condition Pressure = **None** (Empty)
System Pressures = **22 Millibar**
Pressure Values Are = **Minimums**
Maximum Velocity = **20 Metres/sec**

Pass Limit = **100 Number Of Passes**
Path Processing = **Flow-Pressure Drop Processing**
Optimize By = **Size**
Facility Type = **Main - Low Pressure**
Reset Diameters To Minimum Size = **Selected** (Checked)
Pipe Size Table = **ukdm_pipe**

• Select the *Solve & Calculate Pipe Sizes* command button.

● While the solution is being performed, the Solution Log will be displayed. The log displays the solution activity and informs the User when the solution and sizing process is complete.



● Upon completion of the solution, review the last few lines of the log as they should indicate that the pipe sizing was successfully completed. Select the *Close* command button to close the log and return to the GDI Window.

If the solution was successfully completed, the *Solve* icon will change when the log is closed. The balance scale image on the icon will display in a balanced position if the solution was successful, indicating that the model status is balanced.

Note...

• The Solution Log displays the progress of the solution process. During a normal solution the node errors should start relatively large and get smaller as the solution progresses, until the node error is less than the specified convergence tolerance. The last line of the log should indicate that the pipe sizing and solution are complete. The last line should display "Pipe Sizing Complete". If the solution is not complete, recheck the project/model creation steps, correct any errors you encounter, then re-solve and calculate the model.

• The actual values reported on the Solution Log will vary from those displayed because of the different hydraulic lengths, which are a result of the manually entered pipe configuration, and customer assignments.

• The pipe sizing process is described in the GASWorkS User's Manual.

Viewing The Analysis Results

After the solution has been successfully completed, the resulting node pressure values and pipe sizes can be viewed individually using the *Edit/View Pipe Data* or *Edit/View Node Data* commands, or the values can be displayed in the GDI Window. To display the results:

● Select the *Set Text Options* icon from the *Display Controls* toolbar. The Text Display Options screen will be displayed.

• If it is not already selected (checked), select the *Pipe Items* check box. Select the **Size/Type** and **Velocity** items from the *Pipe Items* list by clicking in the box adjacent to the item until a check mark appears.

• Click the color swatch beneath the *Pipe Items* list. The Color Palette will be displayed. Select a dark color from the palette, then select the *OK* command button to assign the color.

• If it is not already selected (checked), select the *Node Items* check box. Select the **Pressure** item from the *Node Items* list by clicking in the box adjacent to the item until a check mark appears. Select the *Apply* command button to apply the changes to the display.

Note...

To make the display of the results more readable...

• Turn off the customer symbol display. To turn off the symbol display, select the *Display Customer Symbols* icon on the *Customer Data Commands* toolbar. Click the icon until the symbol display is turned off.

• Set the text so that it displays opaquely. To turn off the transparent text display, select the *Set Text Options* icon from the *Display Controls* toolbar. The Text Display Options screen will be displayed. Click in the box adjacent to the *Transparent Font* option until the box is empty. Select the *Apply* command button to save and apply the changes.

The pressure values, flow directions, and pipe sizes should be similar to those shown in Figure 6.

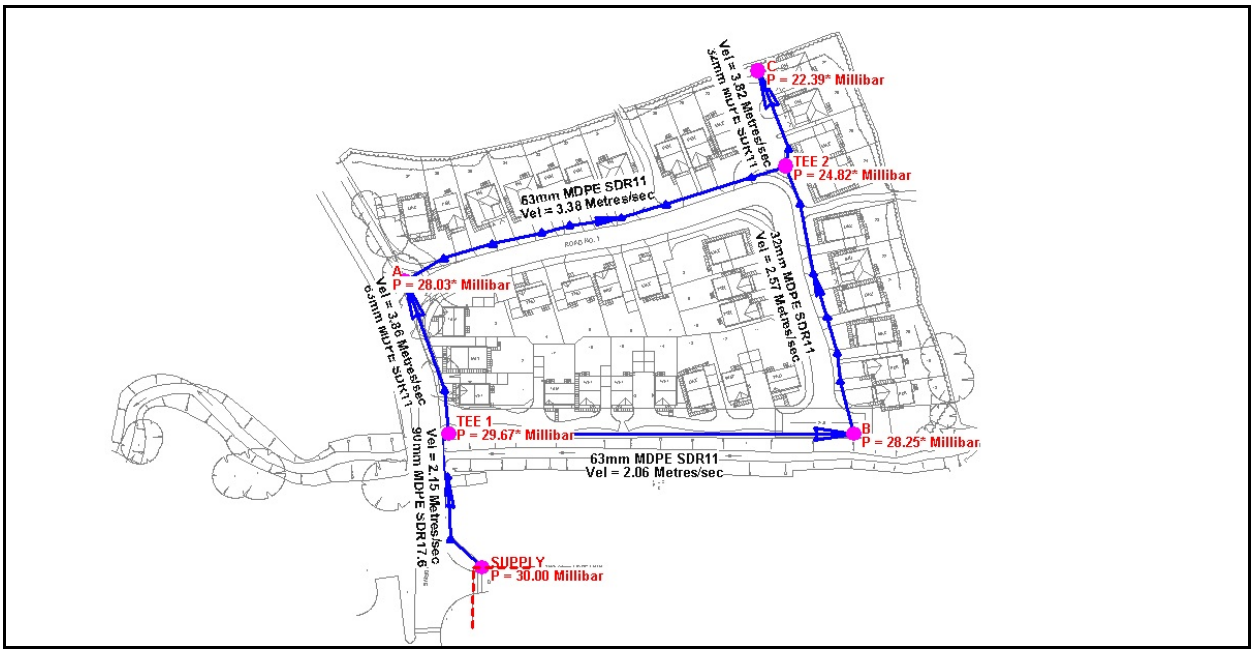


Figure 6

Note...

• As a result of the "hand drawn" pipe segments, each example model is created slightly different. Therefore the results will be slightly different for each model. The results, however, should be similar to those shown in Figure 6.

• The displayed pressure values represent the estimated pressure for each node point. The velocity values indicate the maximum estimated velocity for the associated segment.

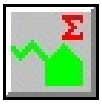
• The pressure and velocity limits set in the pipe sizing control data establish the maximum and minimum acceptable limits for the associated values. After the Pipe Sizing Routine has been successfully completed, the pressure values should all be greater than or equal to the specified system pressures value, and the velocities should all be less than or equal to the specified maximum velocity value.

• Because actual pipe sizes are used, as opposed to theoretical internal diameters, seldom will the pressures or velocities exactly equal the specified limit values.

Calculate Service Sizes

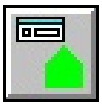
If the results of the main sizing process are acceptable, the service sizes can be calculated. The main sizes and system pressures should always be established before using the Service Sizing routine.

● To size all of the services, select the *Calculate Service Sizes* icon located in the lower-right corner of the GDI Window. A message will appear when the calculation is complete. Select the *OK* command button to clear the message.



● If the customer symbols were previously turned off, turn the symbols back on by selecting the *Display Customer Symbols* icon from the *Customer Data Commands* toolbar. Click the icon until the customer symbols are displayed.

● View the sizing results using the *Edit/View Customer Data* command. If the service sizes are a different value, double check the customer data entry and re-calculate the service sizes.



Note...

• To calculate the service size for an individual customer, select the *Calculate Service Sizes* item from the *Attribute Data* list on the *Attribute Data* tab of the Customer Data screen.

• The services are calculated using the methods described later in this Guide.

This last task concludes the example. The remainder of this Guide describes the various data screens, data items, methods, and features unique to the UKDM.

MENU ITEMS

This section provides a general description and reference for using the Menu Items unique to the UKDM. Grouped by functional topic, procedures are described for using each of the items available in the menu lists. Most of the menu items will launch a data screen or specification screen. Further information describing the use of those screens is provided in the following sections of this Guide.

Note... Certain menu items will not be displayed if a model is not open.

Analysis - *Calculating Values*

The following UKDM menu items are included in the *Analysis* menu list

Calculate Conversion - Dimensional & Fuel Conversions

The *Calculate Conversion* menu item displays the Conversions calculation screen. To calculate a conversion:

● Select the *Calculate Conversion* menu item from the *Analysis* menu list. The Conversions screen will be displayed.

• Select the tab associated with the type of calculation that you wish to perform.

• For dimensional unit conversions, enter the known quantity and select the associated dimensional unit. Select the desired conversion dimensional unit. The calculation will be performed when the *Enter* key is pressed in the known quantity data field, or a new dimensional unit is selected from either dimensional unit list.

• For fuel conversions, enter the known quantity, select the associated dimensional unit and fuel type. Select the desired conversion dimensional unit and fuel type. The calculation will be performed when the *Enter* key is pressed in the known quantity data field, or a new dimensional unit or fuel type is selected from either the dimensional unit or fuel type list.

• Select the *Close* command button to close the screen.

Calculate Diversity - Calculate Hourly Usage

The *Calculate Diversity* menu item displays the Diversity Calculator screen. To calculate hourly usage from annual usage data:

● Select the *Calculate Diversity* menu item from the *Analysis* menu list. The Diversity Calculator screen will be displayed.

• Select the *Clear* command button to reset any previously entered values.

• Select the Annual Usage and Hourly Usage dimensional units.

• For each *Housing Style* enter the associated Annual Usage and customer count. The calculation will be performed when the *Enter* key is pressed in the usage or customer count data fields, when one of the dimensional units is changed, or when the *Calculate* command button is selected.

• Select the *Close* command button to close the screen.

Calculate Pipe Segment Values - Calculate Pipe Flow Values

The *Calculate Pipe Segment Values* menu item displays the Pipe Segment Calculator screen. To calculate pipe flow and pressure values:

● Select the *Calculate Pipe Segment Values* menu item from the *Analysis* menu list. The Pipe Segment Calculator screen will be displayed.

• Any of the items with a red colored label may be calculated. Select the item to be calculated by clicking on the associated label, that label will be underlined. The item that is underlined is the item that will be calculated.

• Select the desired dimensional units. Enter the various known data values. See the Pipe Segment Calculation screen description later in this Guide for more information on using fittings or calculating pipe sizes.

• Select the *Calculate* command button to calculate the specified item and display the various other calculated values.

• Select the *Close* command button to close the screen.

Reports - *Reporting Values*

The following UKDM menu items are included in the *Report* menu list.

Assumption & Authorisation Report

The *Assumption & Authorisation Report* menu item displays a specially formatted report known as the Assumption & Authorisation Report. To display the report:

● Select the *Assumption & Authorisation Report* menu item from the *Report* menu list. The Assumption & Authorisation Sheets will be displayed.

• Select the tab associated with the facility and report type to be viewed. The report contents can be scrolled and printed similar to other GASWorkS reports.

• Select the *Close* command button to close the screen.

Bill Of Materials

The *Bill Of Materials* menu item generates and displays a Bill Of Materials list for the associated project. To display the list:

● Select the *Bill Of Materials* menu item from the *Report* menu list. If a list already exists for the project, a prompt will appear asking whether to regenerate the list, respond accordingly. The Bill Of Materials list will be displayed.

• Select the tab associated with the facility type to be viewed. The list contents can be scrolled and printed, similar to other GASWorkS reports.

• Select the *Close* command button to close the screen.

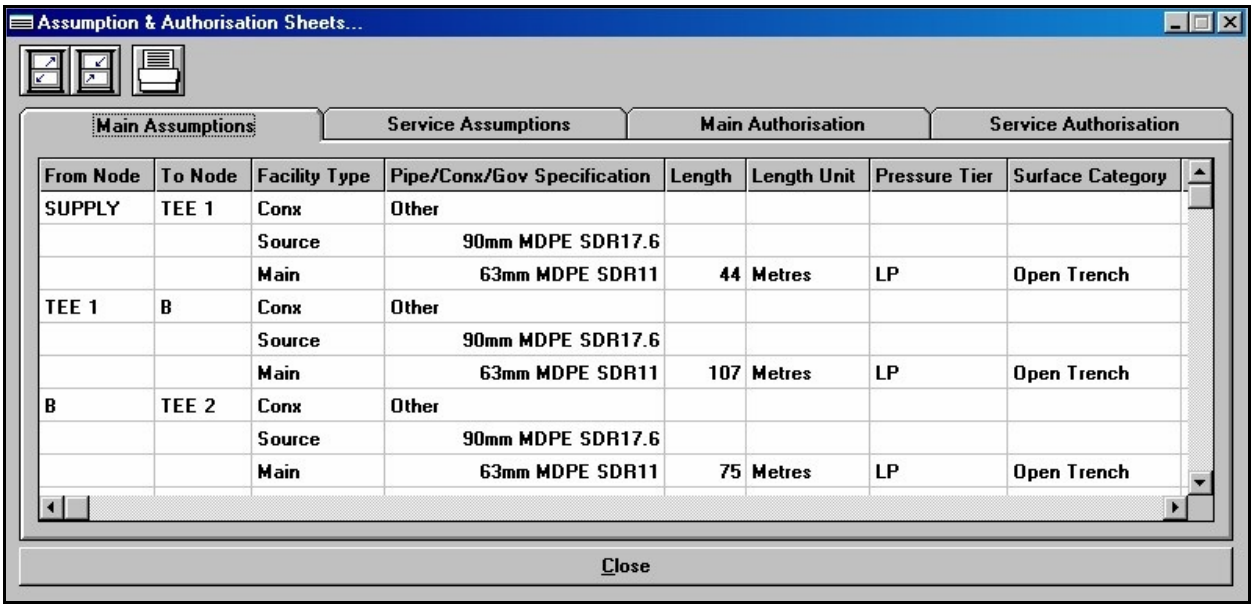
DATA SCREENS

The previous section described the function of the unique UKDM Menu Items. In that section, several data screens and specification screens were introduced. This section provides a detailed description of those screens.

Instructions for negotiating the data screens, and for entering and selecting data values, are provided in the General section of the GASWorkS User's Manual. The following pages present a description for each of the unique screens used by the UKDM. The descriptions are listed in alphabetical order based on the screen name.

Assumption & Authorisation Report

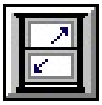
When selected, the Assumptions & Authorisation Report routine creates a multi-tabbed report, and each tab represents a separate section of the report. To view the reports, select the *Assumption & Authorisation Report* menu item from the *Report* menu list. The features associated with the report are described as follows.



From Node	To Node	Facility Type	Pipe/Conx/Gov Specification	Length	Length Unit	Pressure Tier	Surface Category
SUPPLY	TEE 1	Conx	Other				
		Source	90mm MDPE SDR17.6				
		Main	63mm MDPE SDR11	44	Metres	LP	Open Trench
TEE 1	B	Conx	Other				
		Source	90mm MDPE SDR17.6				
		Main	63mm MDPE SDR11	107	Metres	LP	Open Trench
B	TEE 2	Conx	Other				
		Source	90mm MDPE SDR17.6				
		Main	63mm MDPE SDR11	75	Metres	LP	Open Trench

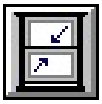
Command Buttons & Icons

Close - A command button used to close the report.



Maximize Window Size - An icon used to cause the report's window size to be increased to fill the GASWorkS display screen.

Print - An icon used to print the contents of the report. When selected, the Print Control screen will be displayed. Make any desired changes to the printer settings, then select the *Print* command button to proceed.



Reset Window Size - An icon used to cause the report's window size to be "normalized" or reduced to its standard size.

Report Controls

Scroll Bars -

- The horizontal scroll bar (the bar directly beneath the viewing screen) is used to move the display right and left. The report contents may be wider than the display window, the horizontal scroll bar allows viewing of the non-displayed portions of the report.

- The vertical scroll bar (the bar directly to the right of the viewing screen) is used to move up and down in the report. The vertical bar allows the report to be browsed by adjusting the bar's slider.

- The scroll bars may be adjusted by moving the bar's "slider" with the mouse, or by clicking on the arrow symbols associated with the specific bar. Large changes in the display can be made by clicking on the desired bar, either before or after the slider's position.

Table Tabs - A series of tabs are displayed near the top of the report. Each tab accesses the specific information for the associated section of the report.

Notes & Considerations

- The contents of the report are derived from the various hydraulic and attribute data associated with the pipes/mains and customers in the model.

- The contents of the report are saved in a comma separated/delimited (.csv) format file which can be opened, viewed, and edited in any third party application that supports that file type (for example, Microsoft Excel). Each section of the report is stored in an individual file. The files are named the same as the model but possess a double extension as follows:

Extension	File Type
.car.csv	Customer/Service Authorisation Report
.cas.csv	Customer/Service Assumption Report

Extension	File Type
.mar.csv	Pipe/Main Authorisation Report
.mas.csv	Pipe/Main Assumption Report

● If the contents or format of the report are changed by a third party application and saved to the original name, the contents may not be viewable in GASWorkS.

● If the report gets hidden behind another open screen or window, make the report activate (the window on the top of the report stack), by clicking on any visible portion of the report's screen, or select the report's name from the *Window* menu list.

● The report contains more information than will generally fit on a single sheet of normal sized paper. When trying to print, a warning message may appear stating that the report is too wide for the printer. If a message appears, try using the following suggestions to get the report width to fit on a single printed page.

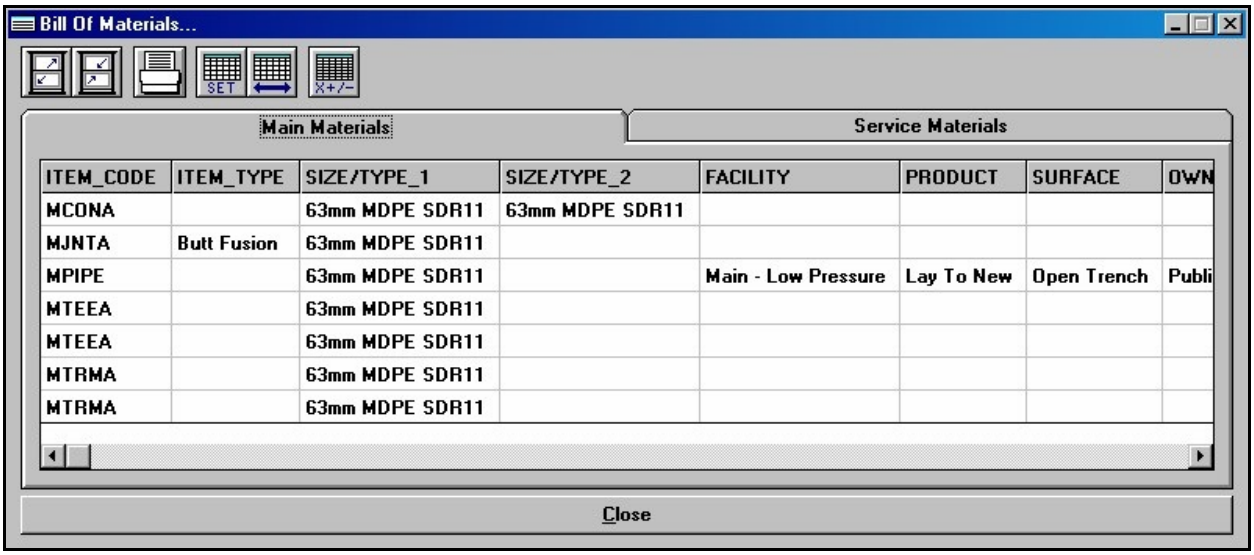
- Turn the display of non-required columns/items "on" or "off" using the Set Columns routine.
- Reduce the width of the displayed columns by dragging the vertical column separators.
- Set the printer page orientation to Landscape.
- Set the printer font to a proportional font like Arial Narrow, and set the font size to a smaller font.

Note... If no change is made to the report's width, the report will be printed on multiple pages.

● The *Include In Report* option in the *Attribute Data* list on the *Attribute Data* tab of the associated data screen, controls which pipe and customer features are included in the report. Only pipes or customers were the item is set to **Yes**, are included in the report.

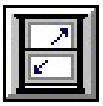
Bill Of Materials

When selected, the Bill Of Materials (BOM) routine creates a BOM list and displays the list as a multi-tabbed report, where each tab represents a separate section of the report. To create the list, select the *Bill Of Materials* menu item from the *Reports* menu list. The features associated with the report are described as follows.



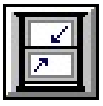
Command Buttons & Icons

Close - A command button used to close the report.

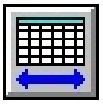


Maximize Window Size - An icon used to move the currently selected (highlighted) record to a new location in the facility settings list.

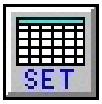
Print - An icon used to print the contents of the report. When selected, the Print Control screen will be displayed. Make any desired changes to the printer settings, then select the *Print* command button to proceed.



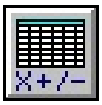
Reset Window Size - An icon used to clear the current selection set. When selected, all the reportable customer records will be displayed in the report.



Restore Columns - An icon used to restore the display of all the data items (columns). When selected all of the columns associated with the report will be displayed.



Set Columns - An icon used to specify which data items (columns) to display in the report. When selected, the Columns screen will be displayed. Select (check) the data items to be displayed, then select the *Apply* command button to apply any changes. ***Note -*** Column display widths can be adjusted by dragging the column separator lines.



View In Spreadsheet Application - An icon used to view the BOM list in the application currently assigned to the ".csv" file format. When selected, the assigned application will open and display the contents of the BOM. This item is useful when additional processing or calculation needs to be performed using the data contained in the BOM.

Report Controls

Scroll Bars -

- The horizontal scroll bar (the bar directly beneath the viewing screen) is used to move the display right and left. The report contents may be wider than the display window, the horizontal scroll bar allows viewing of the non-displayed portions of the report.

- The vertical scroll bar (the bar directly to the right of the viewing screen) is used to move up and down in the report. The vertical bar allows the report to be browsed by adjusting the bar's slider.

- The scroll bars may be adjusted by moving the bar's "slider" with the mouse, or by clicking on the arrow symbols associated with the specific bar. Large changes in the display can be made by clicking on the desired bar, either before or after the slider's position.

Table Tabs - A series of tabs are displayed near the top of the report. Each tab accesses the specific information for the associated section of the report.

Notes & Considerations

- The contents of the report are derived from the various hydraulic and attribute data associated with the pipes, mains, and customers in the model.

- The contents of the report are saved in a comma separated/delimited (.csv) format file which can be opened, viewed, and edited in any third party application that supports that file type (For example, Microsoft Excel). The file is named the same as the model but possess a ".bom.csv" extension. The ".bom.csv" file can also be used as a source for additional processing by a third party application.

- If the contents or format of the report are changed by a third party application and saved to the original name, the contents may not be viewable in GASWorkS.

● If the report gets hidden behind another open screen or window, make the report activate (the window on the top of the report stack), by clicking on any visible portion of the report's screen, or select the report from the *Window* menu list.

● The report contains more information than will generally fit on a single sheet of normal sized paper. When trying to print, a warning message may appear stating that the report is too wide for the printer. If a message appears, try using the following suggestions to get the report width to fit on a single printed page.

- Turn the display of non-required columns/items "on" or "off" using the Set Columns routine.
- Reduce the width of the displayed columns by dragging the vertical column separators.
- Set the printer page orientation to Landscape.
- Set the printer font to a proportional font like Arial Narrow and set the font size to a smaller font.

Note... If no change is made to the report's width, the report will be printed on multiple pages.

● The items in the list represent the total quantity of the specified item found in the project, grouped by various attributes. For example, the total quantity of 63mm MDPE pipe assigned to Public Ownership. The format of the report varies depending on whether a UKDM attribute file is attached to the model. If a UKDM attribute file is attached, only pipe or customer features where the *Include In Report* option is set to **Yes**, are included in the list. The items which are included in the list, when a UKDM file is attached, are described in the following table.

Data Field Name	Description
FACILITY	For some items, this field contains the Facility attribute value assigned to the associated item.
ITEM_CODE	A code that identifies the type of item associated with the current record in the list. Items associated with mains begin with a "M", and items associated with services begin with a "S". Each code is described in the tables that follow.
ITEM_TYPE	For some items, this field provides a short description of the item type. For example, it might contain "Tapping Tee" for a connection type item.
JOINT	For some items, this field contains the Joint attribute value assigned to the associated item.
ORIENTATION	For some items, this field contains the Orientation attribute value assigned to the associated item.
OWNER	For some items, this field contains the Owner attribute value assigned to the associated item.

Data Field Name	Description
PACKAGE	For some items, this field contains the Package attribute value assigned to the associated item.
PRODUCT	For some items, this field contains the Product attribute value assigned to the associated item.
QUANTITY	Contains the total number of the items found matching the attributes associated with the item group. The quantity is expressed in terms of the indicated units of measure.
REINSTATEMENT	For some items, this field contains the Reinstatement attribute value assigned to the associated item.
SIZE/TYPE_1	Contains the primary size of the associated item as shown in the tables that follow.
SIZE/TYPE_2	Contains the secondary size of the associated item as shown in the tables that follow.
SURFACE	For some items, this field contains the Surface attribute value assigned to the associated item.
UOM	Contains the Units of Measure (UOM) for the associated QUANTITY data field.

● The meanings of the "ITEM_CODE", "SIZE/TYPE_1", and "SIZE/TYPE_2" items for main type features are described in the following table.

Main Materials		
ITEM_CODE	***Notes***	
MCOMP	*Description*	Compressor
	SIZE/TYPE_1	Represents the size/type of the compressor.
	SIZE/TYPE_2	Not used
	Derivation Method	• This item is derived for pipes assigned to the compressor hydraulic type. ***Note -*** The ITEM_TYPE field is not populated for this item. The FACILITY_TYPE field is populated for this item.

Main Materials		
ITEM_CODE	***Notes***	
MCONA	*Description*	Connection, Automatic Generation
	SIZE/TYPE_1	Size/type of the larger pipe.
	SIZE/TYPE_2	Size/type of the smaller pipe.
	Derivation Method	• For a node with only two pipes connected to it, this item is derived as the connection between the two adjacent pipes. • For a node with three connections, a tee is derived for the most common or the largest size when no common sizes are present. The tee is assumed to be connected to one of the pipes. This item is derived as the connection between the two non-tee pipes to the derived tee. The tee is listed as a MTEEA. • For a node with more than three connections, a tee is derived for the largest connected pipe size. The tee is assumed to be connected to the largest pipe. This item is derived as the connection between the remaining pipes and the derived tee. The tee is listed as a MTEEA.
MCONU	*Description*	Connection, User Assigned
	SIZE/TYPE_1	Represents the value assigned to the "Connection Size" attribute item.
	SIZE/TYPE_2	Represents the size of the pipe that the connection is assigned to.
	Derivation Method	• Derived from the value assigned to the "Connection Type" attribute item. ***Note*** **-** The ITEM_TYPE field indicates the assigned value (connection type). The FACILITY_TYPE field is populated for this item.

Main Materials		
ITEM_CODE	***Notes***	
MFITU	*Description*	Fitting, User Assigned
	SIZE/TYPE_1	Represents the size/type of the assigned fitting.
	SIZE/TYPE_2	Not used
	Derivation Method	• Pipe Hydraulic Type - Derived from the fittings assigned to an attribute segment. • Valve Hydraulic Type - Derived for pipes assigned to the valve hydraulic type. ***Note -*** The ITEM_TYPE field is not populated for this item. The FACILITY_TYPE field is populated for this item.
MJNTA	*Description*	Pipe Joint, Automatically Generated
	SIZE/TYPE_1	Represents the size/type value of the associated pipe.
	SIZE/TYPE_2	Not used
	Derivation Method	• Derived as the summation of the joints required for each individual main, based on the value assigned to the "Joint Type" and "Packaging Type" attribute items. ***Note -*** The ITEM_TYPE field indicates the assigned value (joint type).
MPIPE	*Description*	Pipe
	SIZE/TYPE_1	Represents the pipe size/type value of the associated pipe.
	SIZE/TYPE_2	Not used
	Derivation Method	• Derived by summing all main pipes with similar size and attribute values. ***Note -*** Except for the ITEM_TYPE field, all fields are populated for this item

Main Materials		
ITEM_CODE	***Notes***	
MREG	*Description*	Regulator/Governor
	SIZE/TYPE_1	Represents the size/type of the regulator/governor.
	SIZE/TYPE_2	Not used
	Derivation Method	• This item is derived for pipes assigned to the regulator/governor hydraulic type. ***Note -*** The ITEM_TYPE field is not populated for this item. The FACILITY_TYPE field is populated for this item.
MTEEA	*Description*	Multiple Main Connection
	SIZE/TYPE_1	Represents the size/type of the associated pipe.
	SIZE/TYPE_2	Not used
	Derivation Method	• For a node with three connections, this item is derived for the most common, or the largest size when no common sizes are present. The tee is assumed to be connected to the largest pipe, or any one of the pipes, if all pipes have a common size and type. A MCONA item is derived for the other two pipe connections. • For a node with more than three connections, this item is derived for the largest connected pipe size. The tee is assumed to be connected to the largest pipe. A MCONA item is derived for the other connected pipes.
MTRMA	*Description*	Main Termination
	SIZE/TYPE_1	Represents the size/type of the associated pipe.
	SIZE/TYPE_2	Not used
	Derivation Method	For a node with a single pipe connection, this item is derived as the termination of the pipe, regardless of load value. In other words a termination is derived for each pipe end, not connected to another pipe, regardless of whether it is a load or demand point.

Main Materials		
ITEM_CODE	***Notes***	
MVLVU	*Description*	Valve
	SIZE/TYPE_1	Represents the size/type of the associated valve.
	SIZE/TYPE_2	Not used
	Derivation Method	• This item is derived for pipes assigned to the valve hydraulic type. ***Note -*** The ITEM_TYPE field is not populated for this item. The FACILITY_TYPE field is populated for this item.
MVLVT	*Description*	Valve, Attribute
	SIZE/TYPE_1	Represents the size/type of the pipe that the attribute valve is assigned to.
	SIZE/TYPE_2	Not used
	Derivation Method	• This item is derived for each attribute valve assigned it a pipe. ***Note -*** The FACILITY_TYPE field is populated for this item.
MWELL	*Description*	Well
	SIZE/TYPE_1	Represents the size/type of the associated well.
	SIZE/TYPE_2	Not used
	Derivation Method	• This item is derived for pipes assigned to the well hydraulic type. ***Note -*** The ITEM_TYPE field is not populated for this item. The FACILITY_TYPE field is populated for this item.

● The meanings of the “ITEM_CODE”, “SIZE/TYPE_1", and “SIZE/TYPE_2" items for service type features are described in the following table.

Service Materials		
ITEM_CODE	***Notes***	
SCONA	*Description*	Connection, Automatic Generation
	SIZE/TYPE_1	• Composite - Represents the larger composite size. • Branch - Represents the size of the trunk portion of the branch service.
	SIZE/TYPE_2	• Composite - Represents the smaller composite size. • Branch - Represents the size of the branch portion of the branch service.
	Derivation Method	• Composite - Derived as the connection between the two composite sizes. • Branch - Derived as the connection from the trunk tee to the downstream branch portion. A tee is derived for the trunk at the branch connection. The trunk tee is reported as a STEEA item. ***Note -*** The ITEM_TYPE field indicates whether the item is associated with a composite or branch style service.
SFITU	*Description*	Fitting, User Assigned
	SIZE/TYPE_1	• Represents the size of the segment the fitting is assigned to. For composite services where the size changes along the associated segment, the value represents the larger size. ***Note -*** The ITEM_TYPE field indicates the assigned value (fitting type).
	SIZE/TYPE_2	Not used
	Derivation Method	Derived from the fittings assigned to an attribute segment.

Service Materials		
ITEM_CODE	***Notes***	
SGOV	*Description*	Governor
	SIZE/TYPE_1	Not used
	SIZE/TYPE_2	Not used
	Derivation Method	• Derived from the value assigned to the "Governor Type" attribute item. ***Note*** **-** The ITEM_TYPE field indicates the assigned value (governor type). The FACILITY_TYPE field is populated for this item.
SHSNG	*Description*	Meter Housing
	SIZE/TYPE_1	Not used
	SIZE/TYPE_2	Not used
	Derivation Method	• Derived from the value assigned to the "Housing Type" attribute item. ***Note*** **-** The ITEM_TYPE field indicates the assigned value (housing type).
SJNTA	*Description*	Pipe Joint, Automatically Generated
	SIZE/TYPE_1	Represents the value of the associated pipe.
	SIZE/TYPE_2	Not used
	Derivation Method	• Derived as the summation of the joints required for each individual service segment, based on the value assigned to the "Joint Type" and "Packaging Type" attribute items. ***Note*** **-** The ITEM_TYPE field indicates the assigned value (joint type).

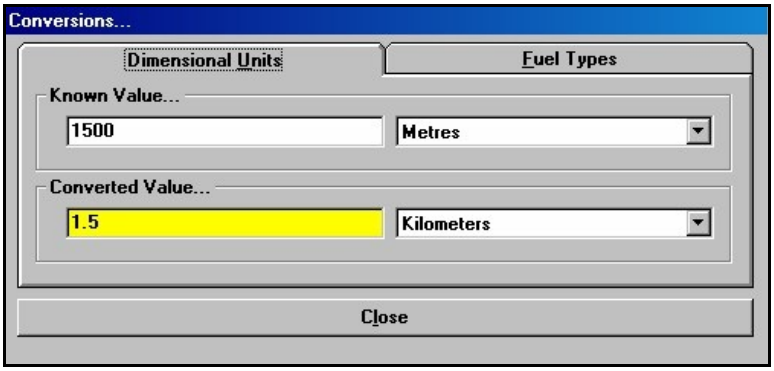
Service Materials		
ITEM_CODE	***Notes***	
SMETR	*Description*	Meter
	SIZE/TYPE_1	Not used
	SIZE/TYPE_2	Not used
	Derivation Method	• Derived from the value assigned to the "Meter Type" attribute item. ***Note -*** The ITEM_TYPE field indicates the assigned value (meter type). The FACILITY_TYPE field is populated for this item.
SPIPE	*Description*	Pipe
	SIZE/TYPE_1	Represents the pipe size/type value.
	SIZE/TYPE_2	Not used
	Derivation Method	• Derived by summing all service pipes with similar size and attribute values. ***Note -*** Except for the ITEM_TYPE field, all fields are populated for this item.
STAPU	*Description*	Service To Main Connection
	SIZE/TYPE_1	Represents the size/type of the first segment of the service line.
	SIZE/TYPE_2	Represents the size/type of the main that the service line is connected to.
	Derivation Method	• Derived from the value assigned to the "Connection Type" attribute item. ***Note -*** The ITEM_TYPE field indicates the assigned value (connection type).

Service Materials		
ITEM_CODE	***Notes***	
STEEA	*Description*	Trunk To Branch Connection
	SIZE/TYPE_1	Represents the size/type of the segment of the trunk portion of the branch service, where the branch portions connect to the trunk.
	SIZE/TYPE_2	Not used
	Derivation Method	• Derived as the size of the trunk portion of the branch service, where the branch portions connect to the trunk. ***Note*** **-** The ITEM_TYPE field indicates that the item is associated with a trunk service.
STERM	*Description*	Termination
	SIZE/TYPE_1	Represents the size/type of the last segment of the service line.
	SIZE/TYPE_2	Not used
	Derivation Method	• Derived from the value assigned to the "Termination Type" attribute item. ***Note*** **-** The ITEM_TYPE field indicates the assigned value (termination type). The FACILITY_TYPE field is populated for this item.

Conversions

A routine is provided to convert quantities and fuel values from one dimensional unit to another. To perform a conversion, select the *Calculate Conversion* menu item from the *Analysis* menu list. The features associated with the Conversions screen are described as follows.

Dimensional Units Tab



Data Items

Converted Value -

Dimensional Units - A drop-down list used to specify the dimensional unit to convert the known value to. Select the appropriate unit from the list.

Known Value -

Dimensional Units - A drop-down list used to specify the dimensional unit associated with the quantity to be converted. Select the appropriate unit from the list.

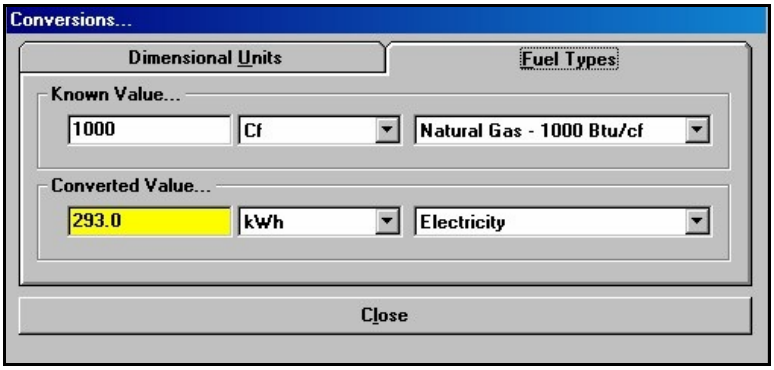
Quantity - A data field used to specify the quantity to be converted. Enter a value by typing it into the data field.

Calculated Items

Converted Value -

Quantity - A panel used to display the known quantity value, converted to an equivalent quantity in the specified dimensional units.

Fuel Types Tab



Data Items

Converted Value -

Dimensional Units - A drop-down list used to specify the dimensional unit to convert the known value to. Select the appropriate unit from the list.

Fuel Type - A drop-down list used to specify the fuel type to convert the known value to. Select the appropriate type from the list.

Known Value -

Dimensional Units - A drop-down list used to specify the dimensional unit associated with the quantity to be converted. Select the appropriate unit from the list.

Fuel Type -A drop-down list used to specify the fuel/energy type of the quantity to be converted. Select the appropriate type from the list.

Quantity - A data field used to specify the quantity to be converted. Enter a value by typing it into the data field.

Calculated Items

Converted Value -

Quantity - A panel used to display the known quantity value, converted to an equivalent quantity in the specified dimensional units and fuel/energy type.

Command Buttons

Close - A command button used to close the calculation screen.

Notes & Considerations

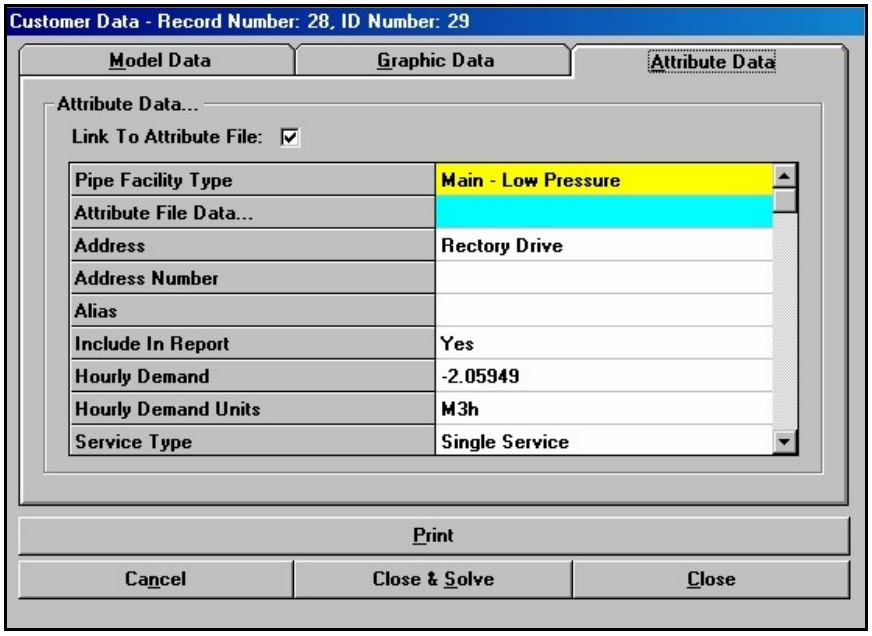
● The conversion calculation is performed when a quantity value is changed and the *Enter* key is pressed, or when a new item is selected from the dimensional or fuel type lists.

● The number of digits displayed to right of the decimal indicator for the calculated quantity value is set to one more digit than the number of decimal digits entered for the known value.

Customer Data

The Customer Data screen as used with the UKDM is essentially the same as the one used with the standard version of GASWorkS, however the *Attribute Data* list is handled in a unique manner with the UKDM. The list has special formatting and contains several items which may be used to initiate a command or routine unique to UKDM. See the GASWorkS User's Manual for a description of the standard features associated with the Customer Data screen. The Attribute Data features unique to the UKDM are described as follows.

Attribute Data Tab



Data Items

The *Attribute Data* list contains items found in the linked Attribute Data file. The list is segregated into sections. If multiple attribute segments are associated with the customer, they are listed in separate sections of the list. The calculated data is contained in a separate section. The bottom section of the list contains several items that are used to initiate an associated command. The "command" type items found in the list are described below.

Calculate Graphic Length - Select (check) this item to cause the Pipe Length item(s) in the attribute data to be set to their graphic lengths. The pipe segment lengths can be manually entered. Use this item to reset the length values to the original graphic lengths.

Calculate Hourly Load - Select (check) this item to cause the Hourly Load item in the attribute data to be calculated as follows. If the *Load Application* style is set to something other than **Diversified**, the Per Unit Load is used as the basis for the Hourly Load and converted to the specified dimensional units. If the *Load Application* style is set to **Diversified**, the Per Unit Load and heating/housing type are used to compute the Hourly Load using the appropriate diversity calculation method and a customer count of one.

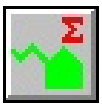
Calculate Service Size - Select (check) this item to cause the Pipe Size item(s) in the attribute data to be calculated. The method used to calculate the service size is described later in this Guide.

Click To Add A Fitting - Select (check) this item to add a fitting to the associated segment. When the item is selected, a drop-down list of available fittings will appear. Select the desired fitting from the list.

Notes & Considerations

● To remove a fitting from a segment, click on the cell containing the desired fitting. A drop-down list will appear. Select the *Remove Fitting* item from the drop-down list. The associated fitting will be removed from the list.

● To calculate the service size for all of the customers in the model, select the *Calculate Service Sizes* icon located in the lower-right corner of the GDI Window.



● The UKDM data and calculated items found in the attribute data are described in the following table. The contents of the list are defined by the associated Attribute Database Definition. Information on how to view and revise the definition contents are described later in this Guide.

Customer Data - Attribute Data Items		
Item Name	***Description***	***Data Type***
Pipe Facility Type	Displays the Facility Type of the main that the customer is connected to. The customer inherits the facility type of the main it is connected to.	Calculated Item
Attribute File Data		
Address	Identifies the address street for the customer.	40 Alphanumeric Characters
Address Number	Identifies the address number for the customer.	40 Alphanumeric Characters
Alias	Identifies an alternative description, name, or address for the customer.	40 Alphanumeric Characters

Customer Data - Attribute Data Items		
Item Name	***Description***	***Data Type***
Include In Report	Specifies whether the feature will be included in the *Assumption & Authorisation Report*.	Listed Item
Hourly Demand	Specifies the hourly demand to be used to size the service line for the customer. **Required** for Service Line Sizing calculation.	Single Precision Number
Hourly Demand Units	Specifies the dimensional units for the Hourly Demand value.	Listed Item
Service Type	Specifies the service type for the customer. Attribute only, no affect on service line sizing.	Listed Item
Product Type	Specifies the product type for the customer. Attribute only, no affect on service line sizing.	Listed Item
Allow Sizing Calculation	Specifies whether the service line for the customer can be sized or is a fixed (entered) value. If this item is set to **Yes - Single Size Service,** the service line size to be calculated uses the smallest acceptable pipe size. If this item is set to **Yes - Composite Sized Service,** the service line size to be calculated uses a combination of pipe sizes and lengths.	Listed Item
Segment Data		
Pipe Size	Displays or specifies the size of the associated service line segment. If the *Allow Sizing Calculation* item is set to **Yes** and the service line size has been "calculated", the item specifies the resulting size. If the segment is associated with a composite service, the value will indicate the larger size of the service.	20 Alphanumeric Characters
Pipe Length	Specifies the base hydraulic length to be used for the segment in the sizing calculation. **Required** for Service Line Sizing calculation.	Single Precision Number
Sizing Group	Specifies the sizing (material) group to be used when calculating the service size for the segment. **Required** for Service Line Sizing calculation.	Listed Item

Customer Data - Attribute Data Items		
Item Name	***Description***	***Data Type***
Surface Category	Specifies the surface category for the associated segment. Attribute only, no affect on service line sizing.	Listed Item
Ownership	Specifies the ownership type for the associated segment. Attribute only, no affect on service line sizing.	Listed Item
Orientation	Specifies the orientation style for the associated segment. Attribute only, no affect on service line sizing.	Listed Item
Joint Type	Specifies the type of method used to join the pipe for the associated segment. Attribute only, no affect on service line sizing.	Listed Item
Packaging Type	Specifies the type of pipe packaging used for the associated segment. Attribute only, no affect on service line sizing.	Listed Item
Reinstatement Method	Specifies the surface reinstatement method for the associated segment. Attribute only, no affect on service line sizing.	Listed Item
Note - If a composite service is calculated, the selected composite sizes and lengths will be displayed in the calculated data associated with the segment where the size changes, as described in the "Composite Related Items" section of this table.		
Other Items		
Connection Type	Specifies the type of connection between the service line and the main. **Required** for Service Line Sizing calculation.	Listed Item
Termination Type	Specifies the type of the connection between the service line and the meter. **Required** for Service Line Sizing calculation.	Listed Item
Meter Type	Specifies the meter type. Attribute only, no affect on service line sizing.	Listed Item
Housing Type	Specifies the meter housing type. Attribute only, no affect on service line sizing.	Listed Item

Customer Data - Attribute Data Items		
Item Name	***Description***	***Data Type***
Allowable Pressure Drop	Specifies the maximum allowable pressure drop for the entire service line (from connection to termination). **Required** for Service Line Sizing calculation.	Single Precision Number
Calculated Values		
Inlet Pressure	Displays the inlet pressure for the service line (pressure at the main connection).	Calculated Item
Outlet Pressure	Displays the outlet pressure for the service line (pressure at the termination).	Calculated Item
Pressure Drop	Displays the pressure drop across the entire service line.	Calculated Item
Allowable Pressure Drop	Displays the maximum allowable pressure drop.	Calculated Item
Velocity	Displays the maximum velocity of the gas flow through the service line.	Calculated Item
Allowable Velocity	Displays the maximum allowable velocity value.	Calculated Item
Governor Related Items		
Additional data items are included in the attribute list if a governor is associated with the service line/customer - they are:		
Governor Type	Specifies the governor type. Attribute only, does not affect service line sizing.	Listed Item
Governor Set Pressure	Specifies the set pressure of the governor. **Required** for Service Line Sizing calculation.	Single Precision Number
Allowable Pressure Drop - Up	Specifies the maximum allowable pressure drop for the portion of the service line between the main connection and the inlet to the governor. **Required** for Service Line Sizing calculation.	Single Precision Number
Allowable Minimum Pressure - Up	Specifies the minimum allowable pressure for the inlet to the governor. **Required** for Service Line Sizing calculation.	Single Precision Number

Customer Data - Attribute Data Items		
Item Name	***Description***	***Data Type***
Allowable Pressure Drop - Dn	Specifies the maximum allowable pressure drop for the portion of the service line between the outlet of the governor and the service termination. **Required** for Service Line Sizing calculation.	Single Precision Number
Additional calculated items are included in the list when a governor is associated with the service line/customer - these are:		
Inlet Pressure - Up	Displays the inlet pressure for the portion of the service line upstream of the governor (pressure at the main connection).	Calculated Item
Outlet Pressure - Up	Displays the outlet pressure for the portion of the service line upstream of the governor (pressure at the governor inlet).	Calculated Item
Pressure Drop - Up	Displays the pressure drop across the portion of the service line between the main connection and the governor inlet.	Calculated Item
Velocity - Up	Displays the maximum velocity of the gas flow through the portion of the service line between the main connection and the governor inlet.	Calculated Item
Inlet Pressure - Dn	Displays the inlet pressure for the portion of the service line downstream of the governor (pressure at the governor outlet).	Calculated Item
Outlet Pressure - Dn	Displays the outlet pressure for the portion of the service line downstream of the governor (pressure at the termination).	Calculated Item
Pressure Drop - Dn	Displays the pressure drop across the portion of the service line between the governor outlet and the termination.	Calculated Item
Velocity - Dn	Displays the maximum velocity of the gas flow through the portion of the service line between the governor outlet and the termination.	Calculated Item

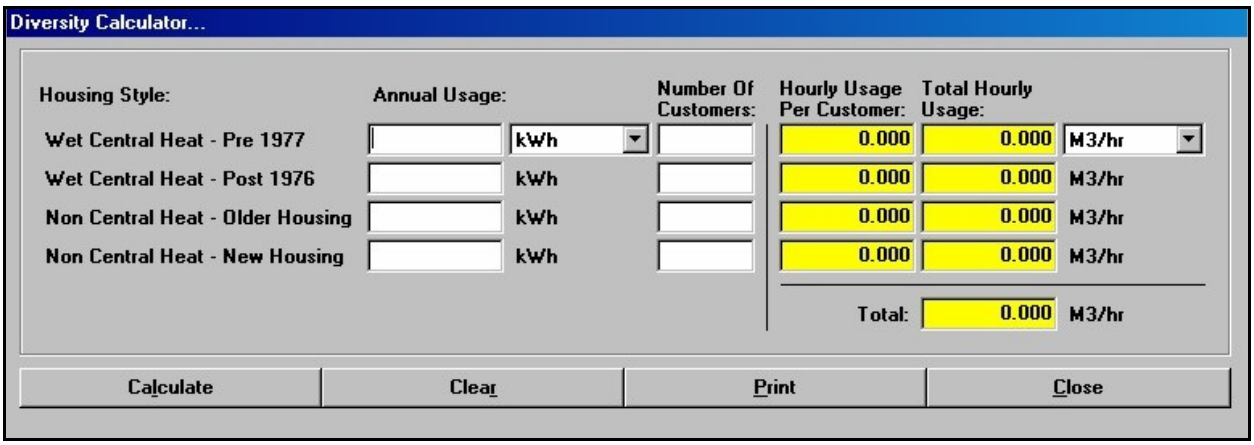
Customer Data - Attribute Data Items		
Item Name	***Description***	***Data Type***
Composite Related Items		
If a composite service is calculated, the selected composite sizes and lengths will be displayed in the calculated data associated with the segment where the size changes.		
Composite Size X.1	Specifies the larger composite size, where "X" is equal to the segment number.	Calculated Item
Composite Length X.1	Specifies the portion of the segment length associated with the larger composite size, where "X" is equal to the segment number.	Calculated Item
Composite Size X.2	Specifies the smaller composite size, where "X" is equal to the segment number.	Calculated Item
Composite Length X.2	Specifies the portion of the segment length associated with the smaller composite size, where "X" is equal to the segment number.	Calculated Item
If a composite service is calculated, a summary of the selected composite sizes and total lengths will be displayed in the calculated data associated with the service.		
Composite Size - 1	Specifies the larger composite size.	Calculated Item
Total Composite Length - 1	Specifies the total length of the larger composite size.	Calculated Item
Composite Size - 2	Specifies the smaller composite size.	Calculated Item
Total Composite Length - 2	Specifies the total length of the smaller composite size.	Calculated Item

Notes

- The dimensional units for pressure related items are based on the dimensional unit used for the lowest pressure node associated with the pipe that the customer is connected to.
- The dimensional units for velocity related items are based on the velocity unit selected in the default dimensional units.
- The dimensional units for length related items are set by the length unit selected in the default data.
- A service line can be segregated into a maximum of ten attribute segments.
- The "Listed Item" data type indicates that the item's value is selected from a data list. In the case of non-standard items, the associated list is specified in the Attribute Database Definition.
- The "Calculated Item" data type refers to an item whose value is derived or calculated.

Diversity Calculator

A routine is provided to calculate diversified load values from specified annual usage values. To use the calculator, select the *Calculate Diversity* menu item from the *Analysis* menu list. The features associated with the screen are described as follows.



Data Items

Annual Usage -

Dimensional Units - A drop-down list used to specify the dimensional unit associated with the annual usage value. Select an appropriate unit from the list.

Quantity - A data field used to enter the annual usage value for the associated housing/heating style. Enter a value by typing it into the data field.

Hourly Usage -

Dimensional Units - A drop-down list used to specify the dimensional unit associated with the hourly usage value. Select an appropriate unit from the list.

Number Of Customers - A data field used to enter the number of customers associated with the selected housing/heating style. Enter a value by typing it into the data field.

Calculated Items

Hourly Usage Per Customer - Displays the diversified hourly load per customer.

Total - Displays the total of all of the diversified hourly load values (summation of the total hourly load values).

Total Hourly Usage - Displays the total diversified hourly load (hourly load per customer times the number of customers).

Command Buttons

Calculate - A command button used to calculate the associated values.

Clear - A command button used to set the data items to blank (null) values.

Close - A command button used to close the calculation screen.

Print - A command button used to print the contents of the screen. When selected, the Print Control screen will be displayed. Make any desired changes to the printer settings, then select the *Print* command button to proceed.

Notes & Considerations

- The hourly load values are calculated as described in the GASWorkS User's Manual.

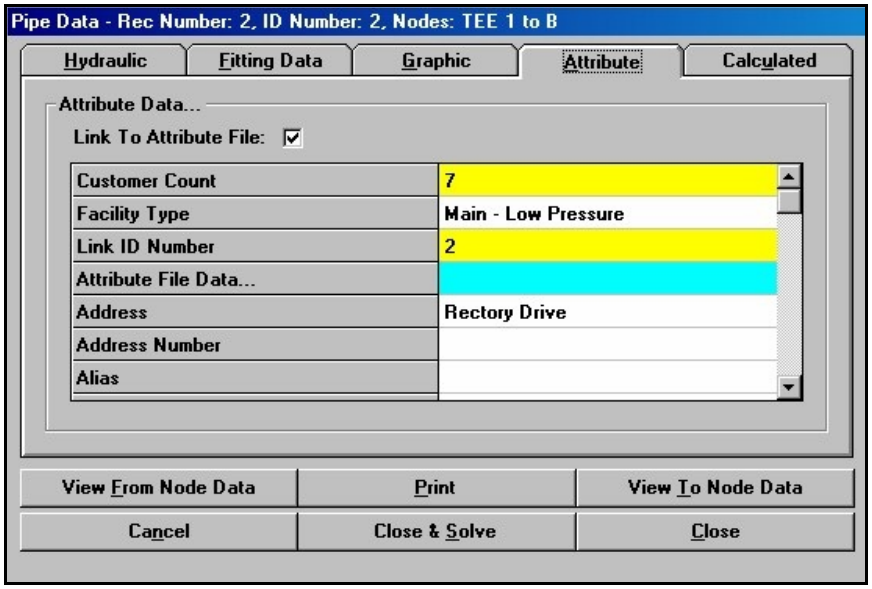
- The hourly load calculation is performed when a quantity value is changed and the *Enter* key is pressed, when an item is selected from the dimensional units lists, or when the *Calculate* command button is selected.

- The number of digits displayed to the right of the decimal indicator for the calculated hourly values is controlled by the Customer Load Values item found in the *Decimals* section of the Report Options. Select the *Report Options* menu item from the *Reports* menu list to change or view the current settings.

Pipe Data

The Pipe Data screen, as used with the UKDM, is essentially the same as the one used with the standard version of GASWorkS, however the *Attribute Data* list is handled in a unique manner with the UKDM. The list has special formatting and contains several items which may be used to initiate a command or routine unique to UKDM. See the GASWorkS User's Manual for a description of the standard features associated with the Pipe Data screen. The attribute data features unique to the UKDM are described as follows.

Attribute Tab



Data Items

The *Attribute Data* list contains items found in the linked Attribute Data file. The list is segregated into sections. If multiple attribute segments are associated with the pipe, they are listed in separate sections of the list. The calculated data is contained in a separate section. The bottom section of the list contains several items that are used to initiate an associated command. The "command" type items found in the list are described below.

Calculate Graphic Length - Select (check) this item to cause the Pipe Length item(s) in the attribute data to be set to the graphic length of the service line. The pipe segment lengths can be manually entered. Use this item to reset the length values to graphic lengths.

Notes & Considerations

● The UKDM allows the length of each attribute segment to be entered individually. These values are not required to represent the base hydraulic length. The value entered on the *Hydraulic* tab represents the base hydraulic length used with the hydraulic calculations.

● The data and calculated items found in the attribute data are described in the following table. The contents of the list are defined by the associated Attribute Database Definition. Information on how to view and revise the definition contents are described later in this Guide.

Pipe Data - Attribute Data Items		
Item Name	***Description***	***Data Type***
Customer Count	Displays the number of customers attached to the pipe. This item refers to the number of actual connections, and does not include additional "customers" associated with multi-unit customers.	Calculated Item
Facility Type	Identifies the Facility Type assigned to the main.	Listed Item
Link ID Number	Displays the Link ID value for the pipe.	Calculated Item
Attribute File Data		
Address	Identifies the address street for the pipe/main.	40 Alphanumeric Characters
Address Number	Identifies the address number for the pipe/main.	40 Alphanumeric Characters
Alias	Identifies an alternative description, name, or address for the pipe/main.	40 Alphanumeric Characters
Include In Report	Specifies whether the feature will be included in the *Assumption & Authorisation* Report.	Listed Item
Product Type	Specifies the product type for the pipe/main. Attribute only, no affect on service line sizing.	Listed Item
Segment Data		
Pipe Length	Specifies the attribute length for the segment. Attribute only, no affect on service line sizing.	Single Precision Number
Surface Category	Specifies the surface category for the associated segment. Attribute only, no affect on service line sizing.	Listed Item

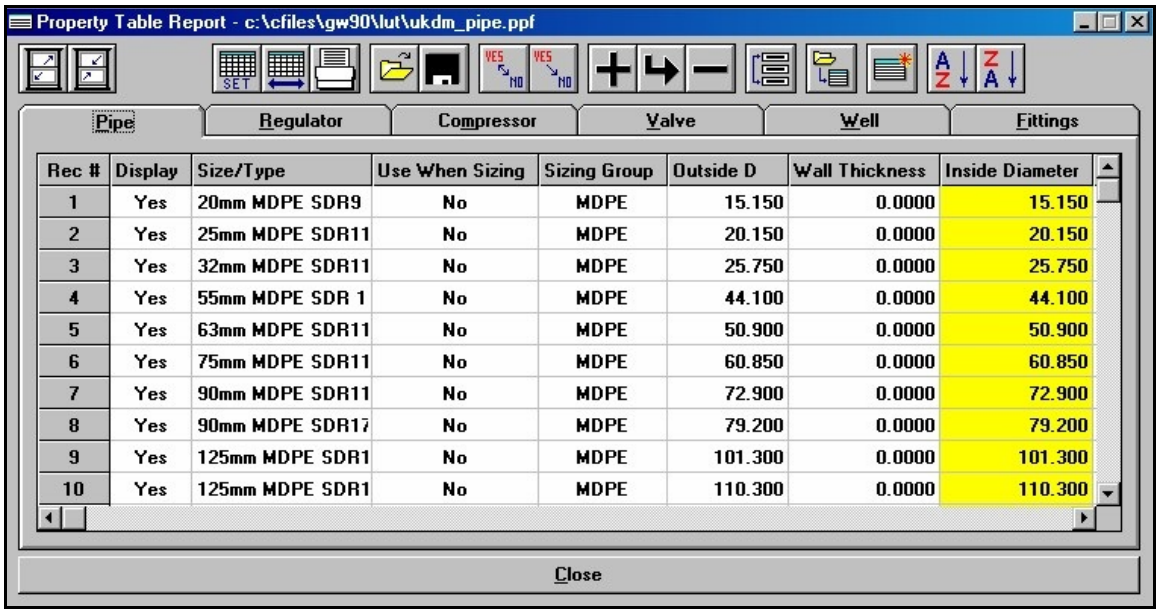
Pipe Data - Attribute Data Items		
Item Name	***Description***	***Data Type***
Ownership	Specifies the ownership type for the associated segment. Attribute only, no affect on service line sizing.	Listed Item
Orientation	Specifies the orientation style of the associated segment. Attribute only, no affect on service line sizing.	Listed Item
Joint Type	Specifies the type of method used to join the pipe for the associated segment. Attribute only, no affect on service line sizing.	Listed Item
Packaging Type	Specifies the type of pipe packaging used for the associated segment. Attribute only, no affect on service line sizing.	Listed Item
Reinstatement Method	Specifies the surface reinstatement method for the associated segment. Attribute only, no affect on service line sizing.	Listed Item
Other Items		
Connection Type	Specifies the type/method of the connection between the current pipe/main and another pipe/main. Attribute only, no affect on service line sizing. To include the equivalent length of a connection, also select an appropriate "fitting" on the *Fitting Data* tab.	Listed Item
Connection Size	Specifies the size/type of the pipe/main that the current pipe is connected to. Attribute only, no affect on service line sizing.	Listed Item

Notes

- The dimensional units for length related items are set by the Length dimensional unit selected in the Default Data Values.
- A pipe/main can be segregated into a maximum of five attribute segments.
- A "Listed Item" data type indicates that the item's value is selected from a data list. In the case of non-standard items, the associated list is specified in the Attribute Database Definition.
- A "Calculated Item" data type refers to an item whose value is derived or calculated.

Pipe Property Table

The Pipe Property Table as used with the UKDM is essentially the same as the one used with the standard version of GASWorkS, however a few items are used in a unique manner with the UKDM. To edit the table, select the *Property Tables* menu item from the *Edit* menu list, then select the *Pipe* tab. The data items unique to the UKDM are described as follows.



Rec #	Display	Size/Type	Use When Sizing	Sizing Group	Outside D	Wall Thickness	Inside Diameter
1	Yes	20mm MDPE SDR9	No	MDPE	15.150	0.0000	15.150
2	Yes	25mm MDPE SDR11	No	MDPE	20.150	0.0000	20.150
3	Yes	32mm MDPE SDR11	No	MDPE	25.750	0.0000	25.750
4	Yes	55mm MDPE SDR 1	No	MDPE	44.100	0.0000	44.100
5	Yes	63mm MDPE SDR11	No	MDPE	50.900	0.0000	50.900
6	Yes	75mm MDPE SDR11	No	MDPE	60.850	0.0000	60.850
7	Yes	90mm MDPE SDR11	No	MDPE	72.900	0.0000	72.900
8	Yes	90mm MDPE SDR17	No	MDPE	79.200	0.0000	79.200
9	Yes	125mm MDPE SDR1	No	MDPE	101.300	0.0000	101.300
10	Yes	125mm MDPE SDR1	No	MDPE	110.300	0.0000	110.300

Data Items

Sizing Group - This item is used to group certain Size/Type items together for sizing purposes. Generally a group consists of pipes of the same material type. As used with the UKDM, the sizing groups represent certain material types. The available types are described in the following table.

Item Value	Description
Existing	Represents an existing pipe of any material. Generally used to designate a size/type that is not to be used during sizing.
HDPE	High Density Polyethylene (HDPE) plastic material type.
MDPE	Medium Density Polyethylene (MDPE) plastic material type.
Other	Represents other material types.
Steel	Steel material type.

Use When Sizing - Specifies whether the associated Size/Type can be used with the various Sizing routines employed by the UKDM. The available values are described in the following table.

Item Value	Description
Both	The associated Size/Type is used when calculating sizes for both main and service lines.
Mains	The associated Size/Type is only used when calculating sizes for main lines.
No	The associated Size/Type is not used when calculating pipe sizes.
Services	The associated Size/Type is only used when calculating sizes for customer service lines.

Notes & Considerations

● As used with the customer/service data, the sizing groups are assigned to common names and abbreviations using a special attribute list. The values are shown in the Service Line Calculations topic of the *Miscellaneous* section of this Guide.

● See the GASWorkS User's Manual for information on the standard data items and features associated with this screen.

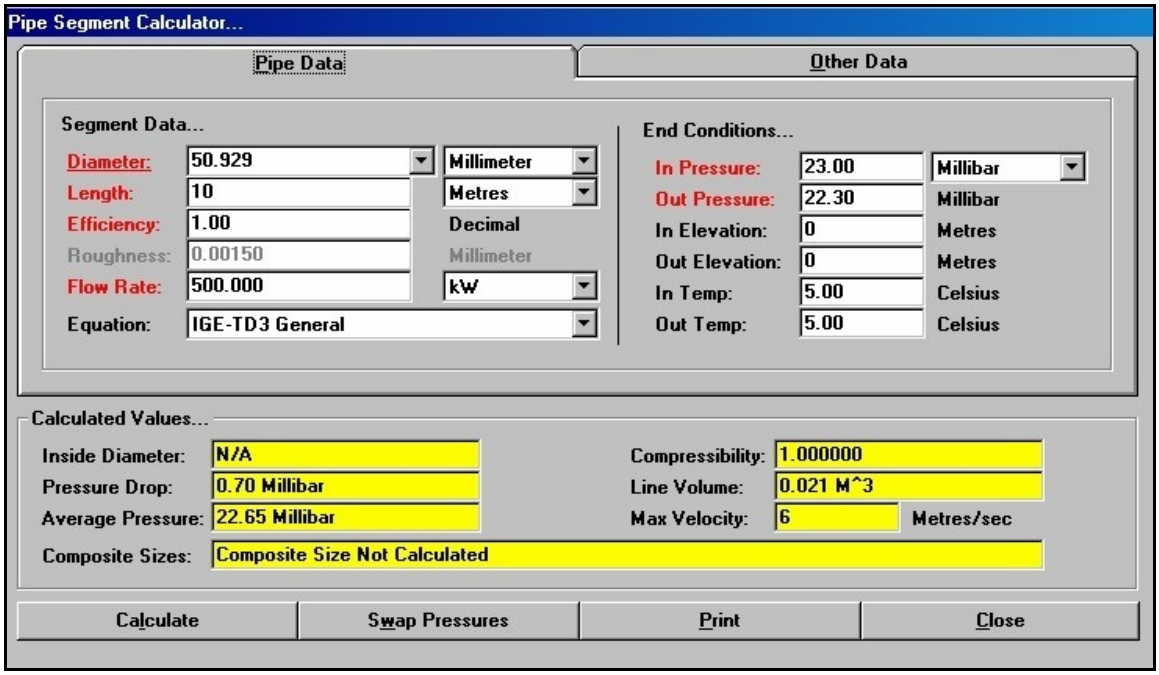
● A UKDM Pipe Property Table is included when the software is installed. The table contains pipe size/type items common to the UK gas industry. The sizes were compiled from various sources. Some of the items in the table do not include actual outside diameter and wall thickness values. This is because the source only listed an inside diameter value. The outside diameter and wall thickness shown in the Pipe Property Table were selected to ensure that the appropriate inside diameter value would be contained in the table.

● A UKDM Fittings Property Table is included when the software is installed. The table contains fitting size/type items common to the UK gas industry. The equivalent length values were compiled from various sources. Some of the values were computed based on equivalent US sizes.

Pipe Segment Calculator

A routine is provided to calculate various hydraulic values for a single pipe segment. To perform the calculation, select the *Calculate Pipe Segment Values* menu item from the *Analysis* menu list. The features associated with the screen are described as follows.

Pipe Data Tab



Data Items

Diameter - A data field used to enter or display the inside diameter or size/type code of the pipe segment. If the value is known, enter a value by typing it into the data field. To enter a size/type code, select a value from the list. Ensure the value is expressed in terms of the selected dimensional unit.

Efficiency - A data field used to enter or display the hydraulic efficiency of the pipe segment. If the value is known, enter a value by typing it into the data field. Ensure the value is expressed in terms of the assigned dimensional unit.

Equation - A drop-down list used to specify the pipe flow equation to use to calculate the unknown values. Select the appropriate equation from the list.

Flow Rate - A data field used to enter or display the volumetric flow rate through the pipe segment. If the value is known, enter a value by typing it into the data field. Ensure the value is expressed in terms of the selected dimensional unit.

Inlet **Elevation -** A data field used to enter the elevation at the inlet (upstream) end of the pipe segment. Enter a value by typing it into the data field. Ensure the value is expressed in terms of the assigned dimensional unit.

Inlet **Pressure -** A data field used to enter or display the pressure at the inlet (upstream) end of the pipe segment. If the value is known, enter a value by typing it into the data field. Ensure the value is expressed in terms of the selected dimensional unit.

Inlet **Temp**erature **-** A data field used to enter the temperature at the inlet (upstream) end of the pipe segment. Enter a value by typing it into the data field. Ensure the value is expressed in terms of the assigned dimensional unit.

Length - A data field used to enter or display the base hydraulic length of the pipe segment. If the value is known, enter a value by typing it into the data field. Ensure the value is expressed in terms of the selected dimensional unit.

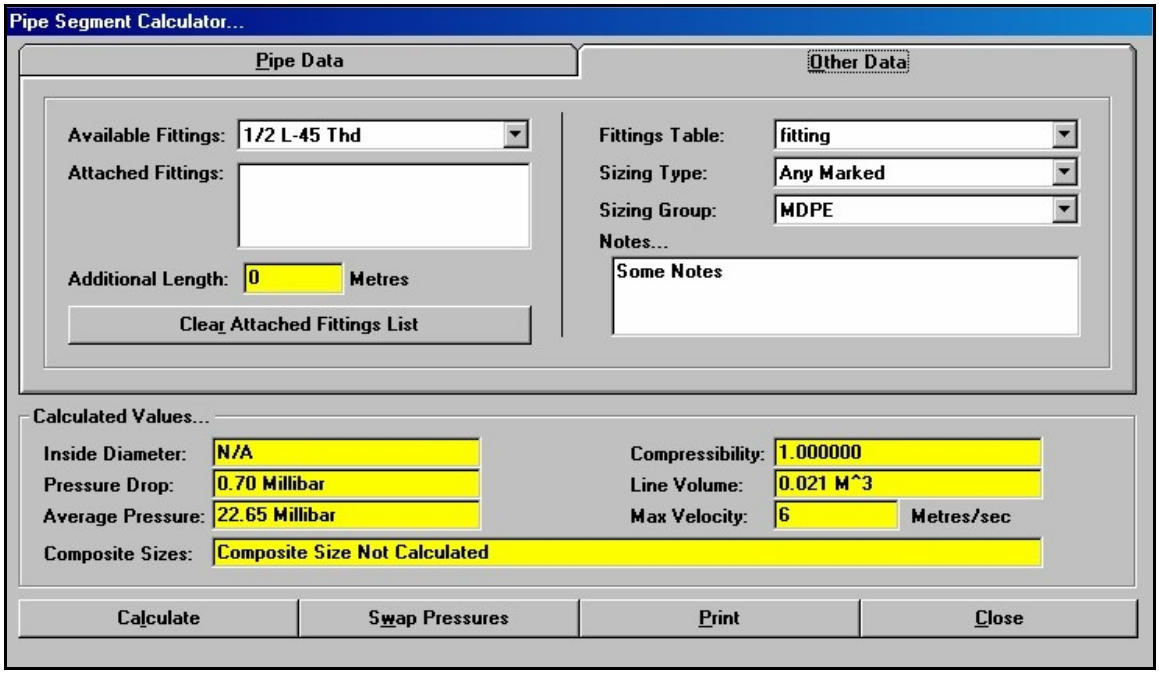
Outlet **Elevation -** A data field used to enter the elevation at the outlet (downstream) end of the pipe segment. Enter a value by typing it into the data field. Ensure the value is expressed in terms of the assigned dimensional unit.

Outlet **Pressure -** A data field used to enter or display the pressure at the outlet (downstream) end of the pipe segment. If the value is known, enter a value by typing it into the data field. Ensure the value is expressed in terms of the assigned dimensional unit.

Outlet **Temp**erature **-** A data field used to enter the temperature at the outlet (downstream) end of the pipe segment. Enter a value by typing it into the data field. Ensure the value is expressed in terms of the assigned dimensional unit.

Roughness - A data field used to enter the inside pipe wall roughness of the pipe segment. Enter a value by typing it into the data field. Ensure the value is expressed in terms of the assigned dimensional unit. This item is only available for pipe flow equations that use roughness in their calculation

Other Data Tab



Data Items

Additional Length - A panel used to display the additional hydraulic length associated with the equivalent length of the attached fittings.

Attached Fittings - A panel used to display the fittings that are attached to the pipe segment. To add an item to the list, select a value from the *Available Fittings* list. To remove an item from the *Attached Fittings* list, double-click on the item to be removed.

Available Fittings - A drop-down list used to specify the fittings found in the specified Fittings Property Table. To add an item to the *Attached Fittings*, select a value from the *Available Fittings* list.

Fittings Table - A drop-down list used to specify the Fittings Property Table to use with the calculation. Select a table from the list.

Notes - A panel used to display the any descriptive notes or comments to be associated with the calculation. Enter any desired notes by typing them into the associated data panel.

Sizing Group - A drop-down list used to specify the Sizing Group type (as listed in the Pipe Property Table) to use with the calculation. Select an appropriate value from the list. This item is only displayed when the *Diameter* item is being calculated.

Sizing Type - A drop-down list used to specify the Allow For Sizing type (as listed in the Pipe Property Table) to use with the calculation. Select an appropriate value from the list. This item is only displayed when the *Diameter* item is being calculated.

Calculated Values

Average Pressure - Displays the average pressure in the pipe segment.

Composite Sizes - When the Diameter item is selected to be calculated, this item displays the composite sizes and lengths which would result in a pressure drop value that would nominally match the specified pressure values.

Compressibility - Displays the compressibility factor for the gas contained in the pipe segment. The value is calculated using the average pressure and temperature associated with the segment.

Inside Diameter - When a size/type code is used for the Diameter item, this item displays the inside diameter associated with the selected size/type code.

Line Volume - Displays the amount of gas contained in the pipe segment. The value is calculated using the average pressure and temperature associated with the segment.

Maximum **Velocity -** Displays the maximum velocity of the gas flow through the pipe segment.

Pressure Drop - Displays the calculated pressure drop across the pipe segment.

Command Buttons

Calculate - A command button used to calculate the associated values.

Clear Attached Fittings List - A command button used to clear all of the fittings listed in the *Attached Fittings* list.

Close - A command button used to close the calculation screen.

Print - A command button used to print the contents of the calculation screen. When selected, the Print Control screen will be displayed. Make any desired changes to the printer settings, then select the *Print* command button to proceed.

Swap Pressures - A command button used to exchange the inlet and outlet pressure values for the pipe segment.

Notes & Considerations

● The item labels shown in red indicate the specific pipe items which can be calculated. The item that is underlined indicates the item that is being calculated. To change the calculated item (underlined item), click on the desired label, until the item is underlined. Only one of the red labels can be underlined at a time.

● The gas properties used by the calculation are taken from the Gas Property values set in the Default Data Values associated with the currently open model.

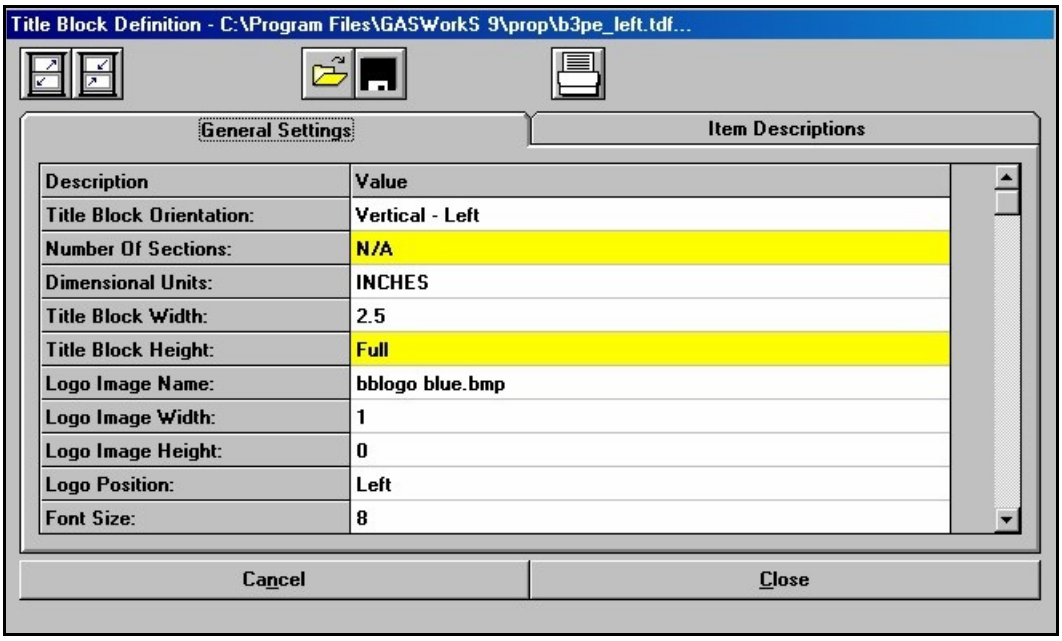
● The base temperature and pressure used by the calculation are taken from the Solution Data associated with the currently opened model.

● The calculated values are based on equations as described in the GASWorkS User's Manual.

Title Block Definition

The UKDM provides support for plots to be created using a User defined Title Block and a User defined sheet layout. The Title Block consists of a General section which can include a logo and address, and an Item section which can consist of a number of User defined elements. The Title Block Definition is created, viewed, and edited using the Title Block Editor. To modify the definition, select the *Title Block Definition* menu item from the *Edit* menu list. Select a definition to edit, then select the *Continue* command button. The features of the editor are described as follows.

General Settings Tab



Data Items

Dimensional Units - Specifies the dimensional units to use for the dimensional values entered in the definition. Click in the associated cell, then select a value from the list.

Font Size - Specifies the size, in printer points, for text displayed in the Title Block. Click in the associated cell, type the desired value, then press the *Enter* key.

Line Spacing - Specifies the line spacing for text displayed in the Title Block. Click in the associated cell, type the desired value, then press the *Enter* key.

Logo Image Height - Specifies the height of the logo image as displayed in the Title Block. Click in the associated cell, type the desired value, then press the *Enter* key. See the following Notes & Considerations section for additional information on setting the logo size.

Logo Image Name - Specifies the name of the image file to use for the logo associated with the Title Block. The inclusion of a logo is optional. To include a logo click in the associated cell, select the desired image file name from the displayed list. To unassign an image file, select the "empty" or blank item from the file name list. See the following Notes & Considerations section for additional information on using image files.

Logo Image Width - Specifies the width of the logo image as displayed in the Title Block. Click in the associated cell, type the desired value, then press the *Enter* key. See the following Notes & Considerations section for additional information on setting the logo size.

Logo Position - Specifies the horizontal position of the logo in relation to the Title Block or associated section of the Title Block. The available values are described in the following table.

Item Value	Description
Center	The logo will be centered in the Title Block (for vertical orientation) or the associated section of the Title Block (for horizontal orientation).
Left	The logo will be placed along the left side of the Title Block (for vertical orientation) or the associated section of the Title Block (for horizontal orientation).
Right	The logo will be placed along the right side of the Title Block (for vertical orientation) or the associated section of the Title Block (for horizontal orientation).

Logo Text - Line (1,2,3...) - Specifies the text value to be displayed on the plot output. The number of logo text line items will vary according to the logo text line count value. Click in the associated cell, type the desired value, then press the *Enter* key.

Logo Text Line Count - Specifies the number of lines of text to associate with the logo. Click in the associated cell, type the desired value, then press the *Enter* key. See the following Notes & Considerations section for additional information on working with logo text.

Logo Text Position - Specifies the horizontal position of the logo in relation to the Title Block or associated section of the Title Block. The available values are described in the following table.

Item Value	Description
Beside Image	The logo text will be placed horizontally adjacent to the logo image. Generally the logo text position should be set left or right when using this text position.
Below Image	The logo text will be placed vertically below the logo image.

Number Of Sections - A horizontally oriented Title Block can be segregated into separate "sections". Sections are separated by a vertical line. This item specifies the number of sections to be created for a horizontally oriented Title Block. Click in the associated cell, type the desired value, then press the *Enter* key.

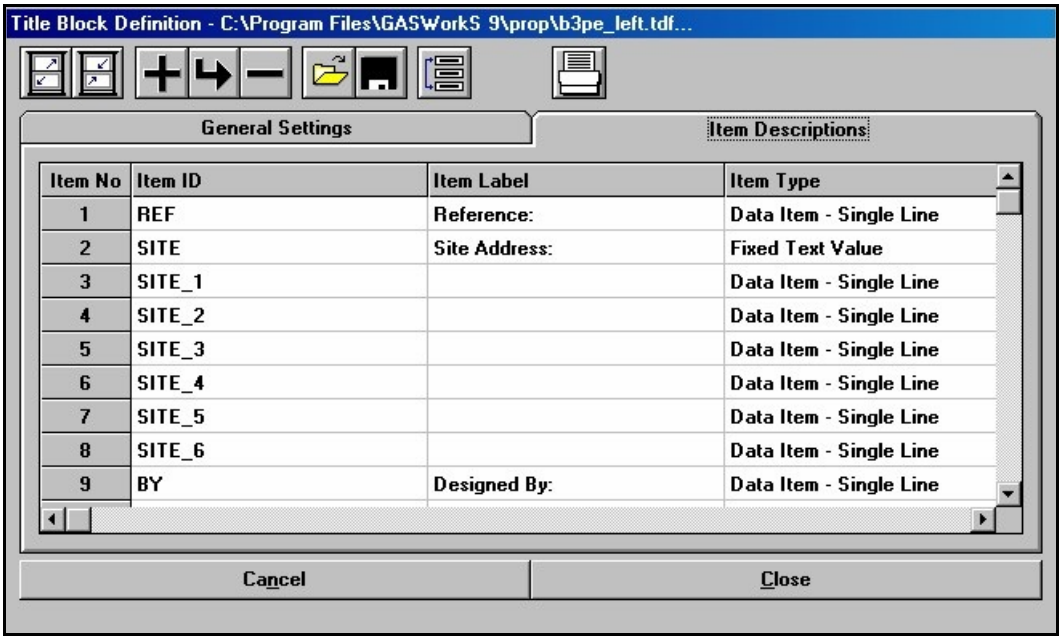
Title Block Height - Specifies the height of a horizontally oriented Title Block. Click in the associated cell, type the desired value, then press the *Enter* key.

Title Block Orientation - Specifies the orientation and location of the Title Block on the plotted sheet. The available values are described in the following table.

Item Value	Description
Horizontal - Bottom	The Title Block is oriented horizontally along the bottom of the plotted sheet.
Horizontal - Top	The Title Block is oriented horizontally along the top of the plotted sheet.
Vertical - Left	The Title Block is oriented vertically along the left side of the plotted sheet.
Vertical - Right	The Title Block is oriented vertically along the right side of the plotted sheet.

Title Block Width - Specifies the width of a vertically oriented Title Block. Click in the associated cell, type the desired value, then press the *Enter* key.

Item Descriptions Tab



Data Items

Display Color - Specifies the color to display the associated item with. Set the desired color by clicking in the adjacent cell, then select the desired value from the displayed list. If a specific color is to be used, select the *Click To Select Color* item from the list. The Color Palette will be displayed. Select the desired color, then select the *OK* command button to assign the color.

Display Line Under Item - Specifies whether the associated item will be underlined with a horizontal line. Click in the associated cell, type the desired value, then press the *Enter* key.

Fixed Text Value - Specifies the text value to be displayed adjacent to the Fixed Text item. Click in the associated cell, type the desired value, then press the *Enter* key.

Graphic Line Style - If the item type is Graphic Line or Graphic Line & Symbol, this field specifies the line style to be used to display the graphic line. Click in the associated cell, type the desired value, then press the *Enter* key.

Graphic Line Thickness - If the item type is Graphic Line or Graphic Line & Symbol, this field specifies the thickness (in pixels) of the displayed line. If the item type is Blank Line, this field specifies the line spacing (height) of the blank line, specified as a factored line spacing (For example 0.5, 1.0, or 1.5). Enter the desired value by clicking in the adjacent cell, type the desired value, then press the *Enter* key.

Graphic Symbol Line Thickness - If the item type is Graphic Symbol or Graphic Line & Symbol, this field specifies the thickness (in pixels) of the line work used to display the symbol. Enter the desired thickness by clicking in the adjacent cell, type the desired value, then press the *Enter* key.

Graphic Symbol Rotation - If the item type is Graphic Symbol or Graphic Line & Symbol, this field specifies the orientation (in degrees clockwise from north) to display the symbol. Enter the desired value by clicking in the adjacent cell, type the desired value, then press the *Enter* key.

Graphic Symbol Style - If the item type is Graphic Symbol or Graphic Line & Symbol, this field specifies the symbol style to be used to display the graphic symbol. Enter the desired style by clicking in the adjacent cell, then select the desired value from the displayed list.

Item ID - Specifies a unique identification number for the definition item. Enter a value by clicking in the adjacent cell, type the desired value, then press the *Enter* key.

Item Label - Specifies the text value to be displayed for the associated item. Enter a value by clicking in the adjacent cell, type the desired value, then press the *Enter* key. This item is applicable to all item types except Section Break and Blank Line types.

Item No - Displays the item count number. This item is internally assigned by GASWorkS and cannot be changed by the User.

Item Type - Specifies the type of the associated item. Select a value by clicking in the adjacent cell, select the desired value from the displayed list. The available types are described in the following table.

Item Value	Description
Blank Line	Represents a single line entry in the Title Block. No text will be displayed. The height/spacing of the line will be as specified by the associated Graphic Line Thickness value.
Current Date	Represents a single line entry in the Title Block. The specified label text will be displayed in the Title Block followed by the current operating system date. The date will be displayed in the currently selected operating system date format.
Data Item - Multi-Line	Represents a multi-line entry in the Title Block. The specified label text will be displayed in the Title Block followed by the specified number of User entered values. During the plot setup process, a screen will be displayed to allow entry of data values for data type items.
Data Item - Single Line	Represents a single line entry in the Title Block. The specified label text will be displayed in the Title Block followed by a User entered value. During the plot setup process, a screen will be displayed to allow entry of data values for data type items.

Item Value	Description
Fixed Text Value	Represents a single line entry in the Title Block. The specified label text will be displayed in the Title Block followed by the specified text value.
Graphic Line	Represents a single line entry in the Title Block. The specified label text will be displayed in the Title Block followed by a horizontal line displayed using the specified line style and width.
Graphic Line & Symbol	Represents a single line entry in the Title Block. The specified label text will be displayed in the Title Block followed by a horizontal line drawn using the specified line style and width, and a symbol image displayed using the specified symbol style and size.
Graphic Symbol	Represents a single line entry in the Title Block. The specified label text will be displayed in the Title Block followed by a symbol image displayed using the specified symbol style and size.
Plot Scale Value	Represents a single line entry in the Title Block. The specified label text will be displayed in the Title Block followed by the currently selected plot scale value.
Section Break	Causes a new section (column) to be created in a horizontally oriented Title Block. Ignored in a vertically oriented Title Block.

Item Underline Thickness - If the field is underlined, this item specifies the thickness (in pixels) of the displayed line. Enter the desired thickness by clicking in the adjacent cell, type the desired value, then press the *Enter* key.

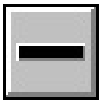
Multi-Line Text Line Count - If the item type is *Data Item - Multi Line*, this field specifies the number of text lines for the associated item. Enter the desired count by clicking in the adjacent cell, type the desired value, then press the *Enter* key.

Command Buttons & Icons

Add Item - An icon used to add a new item to the end of the list. After the new item is added, enter new data by clicking in the associated data cell. An entry box or data list will appear. Type the desired value or select a value from the list. Press the *Enter* key or click in another data cell to save any changes. This icon is only displayed when the *Item Descriptions* tab is selected.

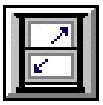
Cancel - A command button used to close the screen without saving changes.

Close - A command button used to close the screen and save any changes.

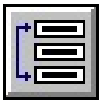


Delete Item - An icon used to delete the currently selected (highlighted) item. This icon is only displayed when the *Item Descriptions* tab is selected.

Insert Item - An icon used to insert a new item just before the currently selected (highlighted) item. After the new item is inserted, enter new data by clicking in the associated data cell. An entry box or data list will appear. Type the desired value or select a value from the list. Press the *Enter* key or click in another data cell to save any changes. This icon is only displayed when the *Item Descriptions* tab is selected.



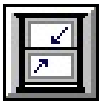
Maximize Window Size - An icon used to cause the screen's window size to be increased to fill the GASWorkS display screen.



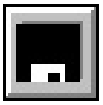
Move Item - An icon used to move the currently selected (highlighted) item to a new location in the list. This icon is only displayed when the *Item Descriptions* tab is selected.

Open - An icon used to open a previously saved Title Block definition. When selected, the File Selection screen will be displayed. Enter or select the desired filename, then select the *Continue* command button to open and display the definition.

Print - An icon used to print the contents of the displayed definition. When selected, the Print Control screen will be displayed. Make any desired changes to the printer settings, then select the *Print* command button to proceed.



Reset Window Size - An icon used to cause the screen's window size to be "normalized" or reduced to its standard size.



Save - An icon used to save the contents of the currently displayed Title Block definition. When selected, the File Selection screen will be displayed. Enter or select the desired filename, then select the *Continue* command button to save the definition.

Notes & Considerations

●The following should be considered when using an image file to create a logo for a Title Block.

• The file must be in a Windows bitmap (.bmp) or JPEG (.jpg) format. Other format files may be used, but must first be saved as or converted into a supported format.

• The image file must be saved in the currently assigned Property Tables directory. Use the *Paths* menu item from the *Preferences* submenu of the *File* menu list to view or change the current setting.

• The Plot routine will shrink or stretch the specified image to fit the specified logo size dimensions. Using a large size image for a small size logo, or vice versa, can yield unattractive results. It may be necessary to manipulate the image size using a third party application before using it in the Title Block.

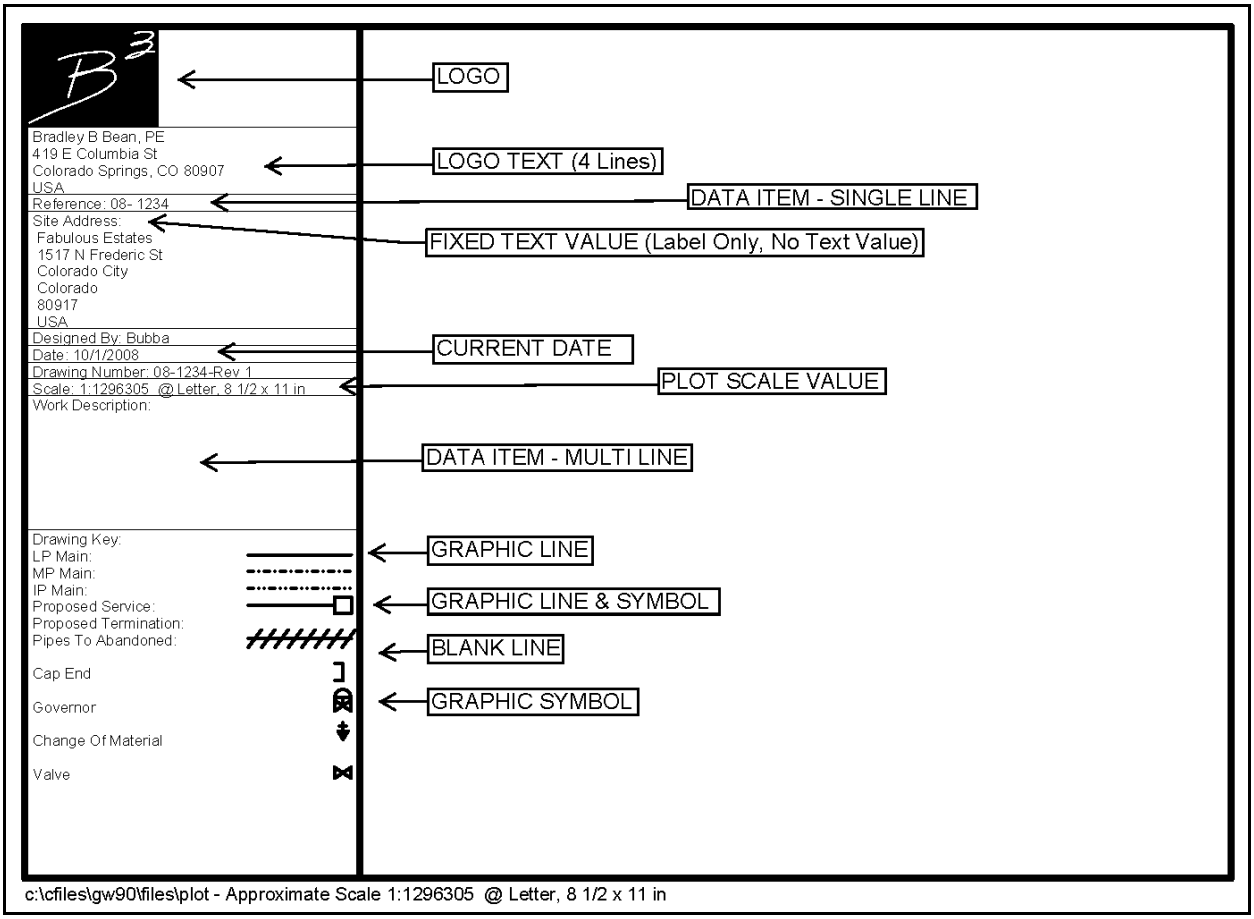
● If a logo image file is selected, the image size is forced to fit the specified logo size as entered in the Title Block Definition. If the height is specified, and the width is not specified (set to 0), the logo will be displayed using the specified height, and the display width will be adjusted to maintain the proportions of the original image. If the width is specified, and the height is not specified (set to 0), the logo will be displayed using the specified width, and the display height will be adjusted to maintain the proportions of the original image. If both the height and width are specified, the image will be stretched or shrunk to fit the specified dimensions.

● The logo text refers to a group of text to be associated with the logo position. Generally the logo text might include a company name and address, but can include any User desired text. The specified text values will be included each time the Title Block is plotted. In that sense the logo text is considered “fixed” in the context of the Title Block Definition. To exclude the logo text from the Title Block, set the logo text count to zero.

● Sample Title Block Definitions are provided when the UKDM software is installed. The definitions are normally installed in the standard GASWorkS Property Tables directory/path.

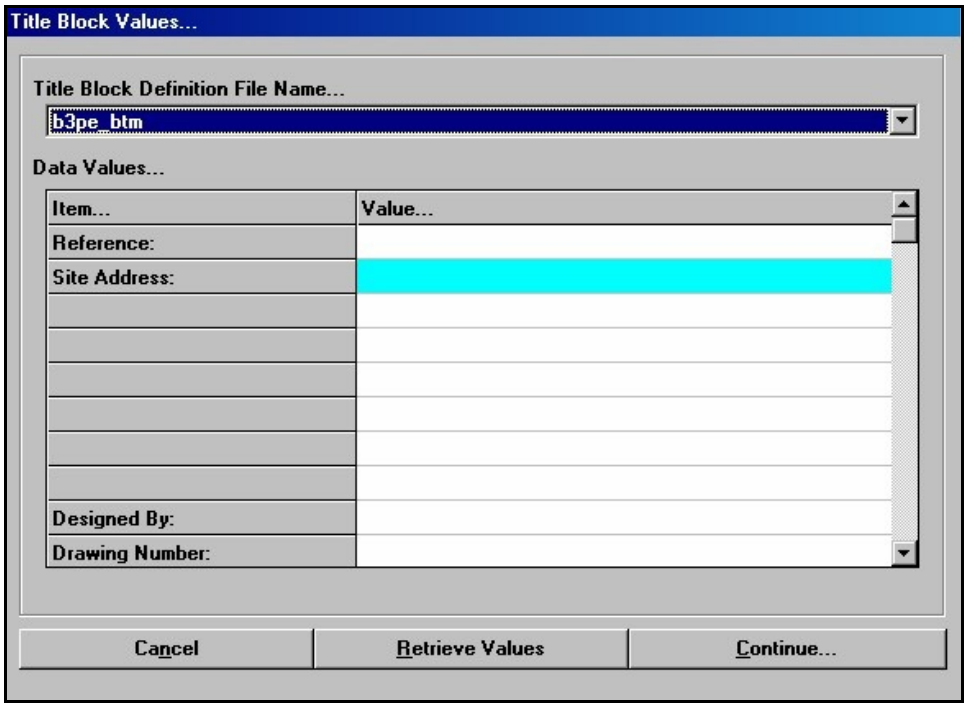
● To include a Title Block in the plot results, select the *Include Title Block (Requires Title Block Definition)* item in the *Settings* options of the Plot Settings screen.

● Some of the various Title Block features are shown in the following figure.



Title Block Values

If the *Include Title Block (Requires Title Block Definition)* option is selected on the Plot Settings screen, the Title Block Values screen will be displayed during the Plot routine. The screen allows selection of the Title Block Definition to use and allows entry of data values if Single or Multi-Line data items are included in the selected Title Block Definition. The features of the screen are described as follows.



Data Items

Data Values - If Single or Multi-Line data items are included in the Title Block Definition, the label associated with each data item will be listed in the *Data Values* list. To enter a value for a data item, click in the adjacent cell, type the desired value, then press the *Enter* key.

Title Block Definition File Name - Specifies the name of the Title Block Definition to use during the Plot routine. Select the desired definition from the list.

Command Buttons

Cancel - A command button used to close the screen and return to the Plot Settings screen.

Continue - A command button used to close the screen and proceed with the Plot routine.

Retrieve Values - A command button used to retrieve the Title Block data values from another model/project. When selected, the File Selection screen will be displayed. Select the desired filename, then select the *Continue* command button to retrieve and assign the coincident values.

Notes & Considerations

● The Title Block Definition list includes the definitions found in the currently selected Property Tables path. Use the *Paths* menu item from the *Preferences* submenu of the *File* menu list to view or change the path settings.

● When data values are retrieved from another model, the data items are compared to the currently selected Title Block Definition. When a data item identification is found in the selected model that matches an item identification in the current model, the associated data value is assigned to the current model.

GRAPHIC DATA INTERFACE

The UKDM uses the basic GASWorkS Graphic Data Interface (GDI) Window, and supplements it with several additional commands. See the GASWorkS User's Manual for information and descriptions for the standard GDI features. The UKDM features are described on the following pages.

GDI Commands & Icon Descriptions

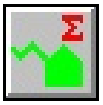
The UKDM specific commands are represented by either icons or GDI Command List items or both. If the command does not have an associated icon, the command can only be executed by selecting it from the GDI Command List.

Add Service Attribute Marker - Adds a new vertex to an existing customer service line and sets it as an attribute marker. Executing this command will cause a series of prompts to appear. First for the customer to add the service vertex/marker to, then for the new vertex/marker location.

Toolbar: Customer Data Commands
GDI Command Line: None

Add Service Governor Location - Adds a governor to an existing customer service line. Executing this command will cause a series of prompts to appear. First for the customer to add the service governor to, then for the governor location, then several prompts will appear for information about the governor.

Toolbar: None
GDI Command Line: None



Calculate Service Sizes - Calculates the service line sizes for all the customers in the model. Executing this command will cause the service line size to be calculated for all of the customers in the model. A message will appear when the calculation is complete.

Toolbar: None - Lower-right corner of GDI Window
GDI Command Line: None

Connect Pipe Ends - Reconnects a group of pipes to a common node. Executing this command will cause a series of prompts to appear. First to identify the common node location, then to identify which pipes to connect to the common node.

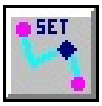
Toolbar: None
GDI Command Line: CONNECT, CONNECTPIPES

Convert DXF Line To Pipe - Converts a line displayed in a DXF background image to a pipe feature. Executing this command will cause a persistent prompt to appear to identify the line or lines to convert to pipes. To end the selection process, right-click the mouse. The selected lines will be converted to pipes. Only Arc, Line, and Polyline type background entities can be converted to a pipe.

Toolbar: None
GDI Command Line: CONVERTDXF, DXF2PIPE, DXFPIPE

Delete Service Governor - Deletes an existing service governor from a customer service line. Executing this command will cause a prompt to appear to identify the customer to delete the governor from.

Toolbar: None
GDI Command Line: None



Set Pipe Attribute Marker - Sets an existing pipe vertex as a pipe attribute marker. Executing this command will cause a series of prompts to appear. First to identify the pipe associated with the vertex to be changed, then to identify the vertex to set as an attribute marker.

Toolbar: Graphic Edit Commands
GDI Command Line: None

Set Service Attribute Marker - Sets an existing service vertex as a service attribute marker. Executing this command will cause a series of prompts to appear. First to identify the customer associated with the vertex to be changed, then to identify the vertex to set as an attribute marker.

Toolbar: Customer Data Commands
GDI Command Line: None

Set Service Governor Location - Sets an existing service vertex as a governor location marker. Executing this command will cause a series of prompts to appear. First to identify the customer to be changed, then to identify the vertex to set as a governor location, then several prompts will appear for information about the governor.

Toolbar: None
GDI Command Line: None

Unset Pipe Attribute Marker - Removes the attribute marker setting from an existing pipe vertex (attribute marker). Executing this command will cause a series of prompts to appear. First to identify the pipe associated with the vertex to be changed, then to identify the vertex/marker to unset.

Toolbar: Graphic Edit Commands
GDI Command Line: None

Unset Service Attribute Marker - Removes the attribute marker setting from an existing service vertex (attribute marker). Executing this command will cause a prompt to appear to identify the customer associated with the vertex to be changed, then to identify the vertex/marker to unset.

Toolbar: Customer Data Commands

GDI Command Line: None

MISCELLANEOUS

Diversity Calculations

The diversity calculations used by the UKDM are the same calculations used by the standard version of GASWorkS. The calculations are based on Appendix 4 and 5 of IGE/GL/1. As implemented in GASWorkS, diversity can be used for both treed or looped piping systems, and the model can be comprised of both diversified and non-diversified customers/loads. Additional information on the use and implementation of the diversity calculations can be found in the GASWorkS User's Manual.

Service Line Calculations

In general the service line calculation method used by the UKDM is similar to the method used to size pipes/mains. The process attempts to satisfy the specified pressure and velocity requirements by selecting allowable pipe sizes from the currently specified Pipe Property Table, for the services that are allowed to be calculated. The process is described more fully below.

Pipe Property Table

The currently specified Pipe Property Table is used to select the allowable pipe sizes. The Pipe Property Table is specified using the *Property Tables* menu item from the *Preferences* submenu of the *File* menu list. Only pipes where the *Use When Sizing* item is set to **Services** or **Both** are used in the service sizing process, and of those pipes, only the ones that meet the specified Sizing Group assignment are used. In the UKDM, Sizing Groups (Group 1, Group 2, etc) are assigned to common group names such as MDPE, HDPE, etc. The assignment is made through the use of the Sizing Group attribute list. Additional information on the use of the attribute lists is presented later in this Guide.

For example, if a service line is set to be sized (*Allow Sizing Calculation* attribute item is set to **"Yes"**) and set to use MDPE (*Sizing Group* attribute item set to **MDPE**), only pipes associated with the Sizing Group Number assigned to the MDPE attribute code (Group 1) and set to allow to use when sizing services, will be used during the sizing process.

The Sizing Group attribute code assignments are shown in the following table.

Attribute List Code/Value	Sizing Group Assignment
Existing Pipe	No assignment - associated service segment will not be sized.
HDPE	Group 3
MDPE	Group 1
Steel	Group 2

Attribute Segments

The service line may be segregated into attribute segments. An attribute segment is created by adding an Attribute Marker (special service line vertex) at the location where a change in attribute information for the service line occurs. The sizing group may be uniquely set for each individual segment. For example, one segment could be set as existing pipe to represent a section of existing service under the street and would not be sized. Another segment could be set to MDPE to represent a section of new underground service, and another segment could be set to Steel to represent a new above ground riser section. Each segment of the service line will be sized according to its assigned Sizing Group.

Use the *Add Service Attribute Marker*, *Set Service Attribute Marker*, and *Unset Service Attribute Marker* commands to manage the attribute segments for a service line.

Design Requirements

The service line sizing is based on specified pressure and velocity requirements. The pressure requirement is set individually for each service, and can be set as either a maximum allowable pressure drop, or in the case of a service with a governor, a minimum allowable inlet pressure. The allowable pressure requirements are set using the Customer Attribute Data. The maximum velocity is set at 15 Metres/Sec. The velocity limit cannot be revised by the User.

Customer Attribute Data

Several attribute items need to be set in order to facilitate the sizing process. The required items are shown in the following table.

Attribute Data Item	Required Setting/Value
Attached Fittings	• This item establishes the type of fittings used along the associated service segment. Use of the item is optional, however if a fitting is attached, the appropriate equivalent length will be included in the overall hydraulic length during the sizing process. • Select an appropriate value from the associated list.
Connection Type	• This item establishes the type of connection to the main line. Based on the selected type, the appropriate equivalent length will be included in the overall hydraulic length during the sizing process. • Select an appropriate value from the associated list.

Attribute Data Item	Required Setting/Value
Hourly Demand	• The Hourly Demand item specifies the flow value to be used during sizing. Generally the value should indicate the maximum anticipated hourly demand for the service line. If the value is not set, the Per Unit Load value in the Hydraulic data is used during the sizing process. If the Load Application type is set to **Diversified**, the load value is computed as the "Diversified" load based the specified heating type and annual usage for a customer count of one. • Enter an appropriate value, or enter an appropriate Per Unit Load and select the Calculate Hourly Load item from the *Attribute Data* list.
Hourly Demand Units	Select an appropriate value from the associated list.
Pipe Length	• The Pipe Length represents the base hydraulic length. Additional equivalent length values are added to this value as fittings, connections, and terminations are assigned to the service line. The initial value of this item is set to the graphic (scaled) length of the service line as drawn in the GDI Window. The value can be overridden by manually entering a value. The value can be reset to the graphic length by selecting the Calculate Graphic Length item from the *Attribute Data* List. • Either leave the assigned value, or enter an appropriate value.
Sizing Group	• This item establishes the type of pipe to be used to size the associated segment of the service line. • Select an appropriate value from the associated list.
Termination Type	• This item establishes the type of termination used at the meter location. Based on the selected type, the appropriate equivalent length will be included in the overall hydraulic length during the sizing process. • Select an appropriate value from the associated list.
Note **-** See the Customer Data screen description in this Guide for additional information on the description and use of the various Customer Attribute Data items.	

Sizing Process

The sizing process varies according to the service line configuration. The general configurations supported by the sizing process are a single service line, a dualed/branched service line (a single trunk line which branches into two service lines), and either a single or branched service line which has an intermediate governor installed along the line between the main connection and termination (for a single service) or the branch connection (for a branch service). The procedures used by the Sizing routine for each specific configuration are shown in the following table.

Configuration Type	Sizing Method
Single Service	• A single service refers to a service line connected to the main line, extending to a single termination, without an intermediate governor installed along the line. • The procedure for sizing a single service is: • The lowest pressure for the nodes associated with the main that the service line is attached to is determined. This pressure is used as the inlet pressure for the service line. • The total hydraulic length for the service line is computed based on the service length, connection type, termination type, and any attached fittings. • A minimum required service line size is computed. The size is based on the velocity and pressure requirements, the hourly load value, the total hydraulic length, and the assigned sizing group. • If the minimum required size represents that smallest size available for use in the assigned sizing group, the service size is set to the computed minimum required size. • If the minimum required size is greater than the smallest size available for the assigned sizing group, and the total service length (not hydraulic length) is less than 63 Metres, the service size is set to the computed minimum required size. • If the minimum required size is greater than the smallest size available for the assigned sizing group, and more than one sizing group is assigned to the service line, the service size is set to the computed minimum required size.

Configuration Type	Sizing Method
	• If the minimum required size is greater than the smallest size available for the assigned sizing group, and the total service length (not hydraulic length) is greater than 63 Metres, and only one sizing group is assigned to the service line, and the next smaller available size can satisfy the velocity requirements, and the customer is set to allow calculation of a composite sized service, an attempt is made to compute a "composite service". Otherwise the service size is set to the computed minimum required size. • A composite sized service is one that contains two different pipe sizes. The length of each size is computed such that the specified pressure drop requirements are nominally met. The composite service calculation is performed as follows: • The next smaller available size for the assigned sizing group is determined. • The required length of each size is determined so that the pressure requirements are nominally satisfied. The length values are determined to within 0.1 Metre. Because of this limit, the pressure requirements may not be exactly satisfied. • If the length of the smaller size is less than 30% of the overall service length (not hydraulic length), the service size is set to the computed minimum required size (larger composite size). • If the length of the smaller size is 30% or more of the overall service length (not hydraulic length), the service sizes are set as a composite and the composite lengths are assigned. • If the length of the larger size is less than 0.1 Metre, it is set to 0.1 Metre. • When a composite service is calculated, the equivalent length of the connection is based on the larger size, the equivalent length of the termination is based on the smaller size, the equivalent length of any attached fittings is based on the size for the associated segment, except where the segment corresponds to the location where the size changes (composite size transition segment). In that case, the equivalent length of the fittings attached to that segment, is based on the smaller size.

Configuration Type	Sizing Method
Dualed/Branched Service	• A dualed or branched service refers to a service line that has a single connection to the main, continues for some distance, then branches into two separate lines that each continue to different termination points. The portion of the main between the tap and branch connection is referred to as the "approach" or "trunk" portion of the service. The portion of the service between the branch connection and termination is referred to as the "branch" portion of the service line. • With respect to the sizing calculations, the branches are further differentiated as the "trunk branch" and the "branch". When a branch customer is created, the "trunk" customer is entered, then the branch customer is entered and the point where the branch customer connects to the trunk is identified. The trunk branch is that portion of the original trunk service that is downstream of the branch connection. • The procedure for sizing a branched service is: • The lowest pressure for the nodes associated with the main that the service line is attached to is determined. This pressure is used as the inlet pressure for the service line. • The total hydraulic length for each portion of the service line - trunk, trunk branch, and branch - is computed based on the service length, connection type, termination type, and any attached fittings. The connection of the branch to the trunk is assumed to be made by the branch leg of a line tee. The line tee is assumed to be the same size as the trunk portion of the service. The appropriate equivalent length value is included for the branch portions of the service line. • A minimum required size is computed for the trunk portion of the service line. The size is based on the velocity and pressure requirements, the total hourly load value (the sum of the loads for both customers), the total hydraulic length for that portion of the service, and assigned sizing group. • The trunk branch, and branch portions of the service are then sized. The size is selected based on the velocity and pressure requirements, each portion's respective load, hydraulic length, and assigned sizing group. These portions of the service line are sized similar to the sizing method used for a single service.

Configuration Type	Sizing Method
Service With Governor	• A governor can be included in either a single or dualed service. A governor is used to reduce a higher pressure supply from the main to a lower pressure on the remainder of the service downstream of the governor. • With respect to the sizing calculations, a service containing a governor is differentiated into two portions - the high pressure portion (the portion upstream of the governor, between the main line connection and the governor inlet), and the low pressure portion (the portion downstream of the governor, between the governor outlet and the termination(s).) • The procedure for sizing a service with a governor is: • The lowest pressure for the nodes associated with the main that the service line is attached to is determined. This pressure is used as the inlet pressure for the high pressure portion of the service line. • The total hydraulic length is calculated for each portion of the service line as described in the single and dualed service line configurations. • The high pressure portion of the service line is sized using the associated pressure requirements, etc, similar to the method described for a single service line. • The set pressure for the governor is used as the inlet pressure for the low pressure portion of the service line. The low pressure portion of the service is sized using the associated pressure requirements, etc, similar to the method described for either a single or dualed service line.

Fittings, Connections, & Terminations

The equivalent length values of the fittings, connections, and terminations used in the service line calculations are “hard-coded” within the GASWorkS software. The hard-coded values are equivalent to the values listed in the standard UKDM Fittings Property Table that is provided when the software is installed.

Attribute Files

Many of the UKDM features rely heavily on the use of specially defined linked attribute files. Separate files are provided for the main and service features. The attribute file definition can be viewed and edited using the associated Attribute Settings screen.

To view the Customer or Pipe Attribute File Definition associated with an open model or project, select the *Attribute File* menu item from the *Customer Data* or *Pipe Data* submenu of the *Utilities* menu list. The associated Attribute Settings screen will be displayed. To view the Database Definition, select the *Other* tab on the screen, and the definition settings and assignments will be displayed.

To edit the definition, select the *Edit Database Definition* command button from the Attribute Settings screen. The Linked Attribute Database Definition screen will be displayed. Only the items whose cell color is "white", may be changed by the User. The UKDM expects certain fields to be present. It is not advisable to delete any of the original fields. Making a change to the definition associated with the currently open model or project, only affects that model or project.

A "seed" attribute file is used when creating a new project. The seed file contains a base definition that is used to create the definition for the new project. To make a change that will affect the definition for all new projects, the definition contained in the seed file must be changed. In the case of Customer Data, the "standard" seed file is named "ukdm_def_c". In the case of Pipe/Main Data, the "standard" seed file is named "ukdm_def_p". Although the "standard" seed definition may be altered by the User, it is suggested that if a change is made to the original seed definition, that it be saved to another name. The seed file is assigned to a project when it is created using the New Project routine, by selecting (checking) the *Attach A Linked Customer Attribute File* or *Attach A Linked Pipe Attribute File* item, then selecting the desired definition name from the adjacent list.

Additional information on working with Attribute File Definitions is contained in the GASWorkS User's Manual.

Attribute Lists

Some of the items found in the attribute data for the pipe/mains and services is supported by use of an associated attribute list. The lists contain acceptable values for each associated item. The lists are assigned to an item using the Database Definition.

An attribute list can represent a standard GASWorkS dimensional unit list, Property Table, or custom attribute value/code list. In general, a custom attribute list is a specifically formatted ASCII text file. The format of the file contains a value to be displayed to the User, and a code to be used by the software.

Special custom lists have been created and are associated with the UKDM. These lists can be modified by the User, however if the lists are not correctly formatted, they can become corrupt and the UKDM features may not function correctly. The GASWorkS User's Manual contains additional information on working with Attribute Lists.

Facility Settings

Facility settings can be used to segregate features based on the facility settings value. The facility settings can only be assigned to a main feature, nodes and services inherit the value of the associated main. With respect to the UKDM, the most important use of the facility settings is with respect to the Pipe/Main Sizing routine. Individual pipe segments may be included or excluded from the sizing process, depending on the assigned facility setting. Additional information on working with Facility Settings is contained in the GASWorkS User's Manual.

Attribute Markers

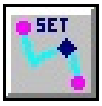
Attribute markers are used to segregate a main or a service into segments. Each segment may have unique attribute values and settings. An attribute marker is a specially designated pipe or service vertex. Additional information on how they apply to main and services is described as follows.

Main Markers

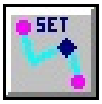
As used with main features, Attribute Markers are used to segregate a main into a maximum of five segments, without causing the need for additional nodes. Each segment may have unique attribute values and settings. Attribute markers do not affect the sizing of pipes/mains.

Add A Marker

To add an Attribute Marker to a Main:



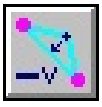
● To set an existing pipe vertex as an attribute marker, select the *Set Pipe Attribute Marker* icon from the *Graphic Edit Commands* toolbar. Select the pipe containing the desired vertex, then select the desired pipe vertex. If the vertex markers are displayed, the vertex shape will change to a diamond (instead of a triangle) to indicate that the vertex represents an attribute marker.

● To add an attribute marker at a location where a pipe vertex does not already exist, select the *Add Polyline Vertex* icon from the *Graphic Edit Commands* toolbar. Select the pipe to add the marker to, then select the location for the vertex/marker. Once the vertex has been added, select the *Set Pipe Attribute Marker* icon from the *Graphic Edit Commands* toolbar. Select the pipe containing the new vertex, then select the desired pipe vertex. If the vertex markers are displayed, the vertex shape will change to a diamond (instead of a triangle) to indicate that the vertex represents an attribute marker.

Delete A Marker

To delete an Attribute Marker from a Main:



● To delete an attribute marker along with its associated vertex from a main, select the *Delete Polyline Vertex* icon from the *Graphic Edit Commands* toolbar. Select the desired pipe, then select the desired vertex.

● To delete an attribute marker without deleting the associated vertex from a main, select the *Unset Pipe Attribute Marker* icon from the *Graphic Edit Commands* toolbar. Select the desired pipe, then select the desired vertex. If the vertex markers are displayed, the vertex shape will change to a triangle (instead of a diamond).

Service Markers

As used with service features, attribute markers are used to segregate a service into a maximum of ten segments. Each segment may have unique attribute values and settings. Depending on the value of the various attribute values, attribute markers along a service may affect the sizing of the service line.

Add A Marker

To add an Attribute Marker to a Service:

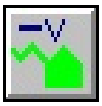
● To set an existing vertex as an attribute marker, select the *Set Service Attribute Marker* icon from the *Customer Data Commands* toolbar. Select the desired customer, then select the desired service vertex. If the vertex markers are displayed, the vertex shape will change to a diamond (instead of a triangle) to indicate that the vertex represents an attribute marker.

● To add a vertex and automatically set it as an attribute marker, select the *Add Service Attribute Marker* icon from the *Customer Data Command* toolbar. Select the desired customer, then select the location of the new vertex/marker. If the vertex markers are displayed, the new vertex location will be marked with a diamond shape to indicate that the vertex represents an attribute marker.

Delete A Marker

To delete an Attribute Marker from a Service:

● To delete an attribute marker along with its associated vertex from a service, select the *Delete Service Line Vertex* icon from the *Customer Data Commands* toolbar. Select the desired customer, then select the desired vertex.



● To delete an attribute marker without deleting the associated vertex from the service, select the *Unset Service Attribute Marker* icon from the *Customer Data Commands* toolbar. Select the desired customer, then select the desired vertex. If the vertex markers are displayed, the vertex shape will change to a triangle (instead of a diamond).

The display of vertex markers for pipe/main and customer features is controlled using the Display Vertex Symbols command. To view or change the settings, select the *Settings* menu item from the *Graphics* menu list.

Working With GASWorkS 7.0 Data

A GASWorkS 7.0 model can be imported to a GASWorkS 9.0 model by using the Import and Export routines, or by opening the associated model using the *Open* menu item in the *File* menu list. When a GASWorkS 7.0 model is detected using the Open routine, a prompt will appear requesting whether to import the file or not, respond to the prompt appropriately. If the Open routine suspects that diversity load calculations were used with the original model, and that customer features were not used in the model, an additional prompt will appear. An affirmative response to the prompt will allow entry of the required diversity data. Diversity calculation data was not saved with the model data in GASWorkS 7.0.

The GASWorkS 7.0 model data will be imported into the new GASWorkS 9.0 model format. If a GASBase style attribute file was used with the original model, the main and customer attribute data will be imported into a predefined Linked Attribute file format, similar in content to the original GASBase file. The GASBase type attribute file format is not compatible with the UKDM features.

Working With GASWorkS 8.0 Data

A GASWorkS 8.0 model can be imported to a GASWorkS 9.0 model by opening the associated model using the *Open* menu item in the *File* menu list. When a GASWorkS 8.0 model is detected using the Open routine, a prompt will appear requesting whether to import the file or not, respond to the prompt appropriately.

The GASWorkS 8.0 model data will be imported into the new GASWorkS 9.0 model format. The main and customer attribute data will be imported into the Linked UK Attribute file format. Not all GASWorkS 8.0 attribute data is supported in GASWorkS 9.0, some data will be lost in the translation.

Disabling UKDM Features

For **Windows XP, 7, Vista:** Select the Windows *Start* button. The program menu list will be displayed. Select the *Run* item from the program list.

For **Windows 8:** From the Windows 8 desktop, right-click the mouse pointer in the lower-left corner of the desktop. Select the *Run* item from the menu list.

At the *Open* prompt type **"\Program Files\GASWorkS 9\app\GW90.exe" /-sp**. Select the *OK* command button to continue.

Note... Include the quotation marks. There are spaces between Program and Files, between GASWorkS and 9, and between the closing quote (") and the forward slash (/).

The described procedure will only temporarily disable the UKDM features. Start GASWorkS in the normal manner to enable the UKDM features again.